

Answer Key to Exercises

UNIT 1

1.1

- 2 they're
- 3 it isn't / it's not
- 4 that's
- 5 I'm not
- 6 you aren't / you're not

1.2

- | | |
|---------|----------------|
| 2 'm/am | 6 are |
| 3 is | 7 is ... are |
| 4 are | 8 'm/am ... is |
| 5 's/is | |

1.3

- 2 I'm / I am
- 3 He's / He is
- 4 they're / they are
- 5 It's / It is
- 6 You're / You are
- 7 She's / She is
- 8 Here's / Here is

1.4

Example answers:

- 1 My name is Robert.
- 2 I'm 25.
- 3 I'm from Brazil.
- 4 I'm a cook.
- 5 My favorite colors are black and white.
- 6 I'm interested in plants.

1.5

- 2 They're/are cold.
- 3 He's/is hot.
- 4 He's / He is scared.
- 5 They're / They are hungry.
- 6 She's / She is angry.

1.6

- 2 It's/is windy today. or isn't / 's not windy today.
- 3 My hands are cold. or My hands aren't / are not cold.
- 4 Brazil is a very big country.
- 5 Diamonds aren't / are not cheap.
- 6 Toronto isn't / is not in the United States.
- 8 I'm / I am hungry. or I'm not / I am not hungry.

- 9 I'm / I am in bed. or I'm not / I am not in bed.
- 10 I'm / I am interested in politics. or I'm not / I am not interested in politics.

UNIT 2

2.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 F | 6 E |
| 3 H | 7 B |
| 4 C | 8 I |
| 5 A | 9 D |

2.2

- 3 Is your job interesting?
- 4 Are the stores open today?
- 5 Where are you from?
- 6 Are you interested in sports?
- 7 Is the train station near here?
- 8 Are your children at school?
- 9 Why are you late?

2.3

- 2 Where's / Where is
- 3 How old are
- 4 How much are
- 5 What's / What is
- 6 Who's / Who is
- 7 What color are

2.4

- 2 Are you Australian?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 Are you a teacher?
- 5 Are you married?
- 6 Is your wife a lawyer?
- 7 Where's / Where is she from?
- 8 What's / What is her name?
- 9 How old is she?

2.5

- 2 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 3 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 4 Yes, they are. or No, they aren't. / No, they're not.
- 5 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 6 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

UNIT 3

3.1

- 2 's/is waiting
- 3 're/are playing
- 4 He's / He is lying
- 5 They're / They are having
- 6 She's / She is sitting

3.2

- 2 's/is cooking
- 3 're/are standing
- 4 's/is swimming
- 5 're/are staying
- 6 's/is taking
- 7 're/are building
- 8 'm/am leaving

3.3

- 3 She's / She is sitting on the floor.
- 4 She isn't / She's not reading a book.
- 5 She isn't / She's not playing the piano.
- 6 She's / She is laughing.
- 7 She's / She is wearing a hat.
- 8 She isn't / She's not drinking coffee.

3.4

- 3 I'm sitting on a chair. or I'm not sitting on a chair.
- 4 I'm eating. or I'm not eating.
- 5 It's raining. or It isn't raining. / It's not raining.
- 6 I'm studying English.
- 7 I'm listening to music. or I'm not listening to music.
- 8 The sun is shining. or The sun isn't shining.
- 9 I'm wearing shoes. or I'm not wearing shoes.
- 10 I'm not reading a newspaper.

UNIT 4

4.1

- 2 Are you leaving now?
- 3 Is it raining?
- 4 Are you enjoying the movie?
- 5 Is that clock working?
- 6 Are you waiting for a bus?

4.2

- 2 Where is she going?
- 3 What are you eating?
- 4 Why are you crying?
- 5 What are they looking at?
- 6 Why is he laughing?

4.3

- 3 Are you listening to me?
- 4 Where are your friends going?
- 5 Are your parents watching TV?
- 6 What is Jessica cooking?
- 7 Why are you looking at me?
- 8 Is the bus coming?

4.4

- 2 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 3 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 6 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

UNIT 5

5.1

- 2 thinks 5 has
- 3 flies 6 finishes
- 4 dances

5.2

- 2 live 5 They go
- 3 She eats 6 He sleeps
- 4 He plays

5.3

- 2 open 7 costs
- 3 closes 8 cost
- 4 teaches 9 boils
- 5 meet 10 like ... likes
- 6 washes

5.4

- 2 I never go to the movies.
- 3 Hannah always works hard.
- 4 Children usually like chocolate.
- 5 Julia always enjoys parties.
- 6 I often forget people's names.
- 7 Nick never watches TV.
- 8 We usually have dinner at 6:30.
- 9 Jenn always wears nice clothes.

5.5

Example answers:

- 2 I sometimes read in bed.
- 3 I often get up before 7:00.

- 4 I never go to work by bus.
- 5 I always drink coffee in the morning.

UNIT 6

6.1

- 2 Anna doesn't play the piano very well.
- 3 I don't know my phone number.
- 4 We don't work very hard.
- 5 Mike doesn't have a car.
- 6 You don't do the same thing every day.

6.2

- 1 Carol doesn't like classical music. I like (or I don't like) classical music.
- 2 Bill and Rose don't like boxing. Carol likes boxing. I like (or I don't like) boxing.
- 3 Bill and Rose like horror movies. Carol doesn't like horror movies. I like (or I don't like) horror movies.

6.3

Example answers:

- 2 I never go to the theater.
- 3 I don't ride a bike very often.
- 4 I never eat in restaurants.
- 5 I travel by train a lot.

6.4

- 2 doesn't use 5 don't know
- 3 don't go 6 doesn't cost
- 4 doesn't wear 7 don't see

6.5

- 3 don't know
- 4 doesn't talk
- 5 drinks
- 6 don't believe
- 7 like
- 8 doesn't eat

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 Do you play tennis?
- 3 Does Emily live near here?
- 4 Do Tom's friends play tennis? / Do they play tennis?
- 5 Does your brother speak English? / Does he speak English?
- 6 Do you do yoga every morning?

- 7 Does Eric often travel on business? / Does he often travel on business?
- 8 Do you want to be famous?
- 9 Does Anna work hard? / Does she work hard?

7.2

- 3 How often do you watch TV?
- 4 What do you want for dinner?
- 5 Do you like football?
- 6 Does your brother like football?
- 7 What do you do in your free time?
- 8 Where does your sister work?
- 9 Do you always have breakfast?
- 10 What does this word mean?
- 11 Does it snow here in the winter?
- 12 What time do you usually go to bed?
- 13 How much does it cost to call Mexico?
- 14 What do you usually have for breakfast?

7.3

- 2 Do you enjoy / Do you like
- 3 do you start
- 4 Do you work
- 5 do you get
- 6 does he do
- 7 does he teach
- 8 Does he enjoy / Does he like

7.4

- 2 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 4 Yes, it does. or No, it doesn't.
- 5 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 No, she isn't. Yes, she does. She's playing the piano.
- 3 Yes, he does. Yes, he is. He's washing a window.
- 4 No, they aren't. Yes, they do. They teach.

Answer Key to Exercises

8.2

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| 2 don't | 6 do |
| 3 are | 7 does |
| 4 does | 8 doesn't |
| 5 's/is ... don't | |

8.3

- 4 's/is singing
5 She wants
6 do you use
7 you're / you are sitting
8 I don't / I do not understand
9 I'm / I am going ... Are you coming
10 does your father finish
11 I'm not / I am not listening
12 He's / He is cooking
13 doesn't usually drive ...
usually walks
14 doesn't like ... She prefers

UNIT 9

9.1

- 3 He has a new job.
4 Do you have an umbrella?
5 We have a lot of work to do.
6 I don't have your phone number.
7 Does your father have a car?
8 How much money do we have?

9.2

- 2 I haven't got many clothes.
3 Has Tom got a brother?
4 How many children have they got?
5 Have you got any questions?
6 Sam hasn't got a job.

9.3

- 2 He has a bike.
3 He doesn't have a dog.
4 He has a cell phone.
5 He doesn't have a watch.
6 He has two brothers and a sister.

Example answers:

- 7 I don't have a dog.
8 I have a bike.
9 I have one sister and one brother.

9.4

- 3 has
4 don't have

- 5 have
6 don't have
7 doesn't have

9.5

- 2 has a lot of friends.
3 doesn't have a key.
4 don't have much time.
5 has six legs.
6 don't have a job.

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 Jack and Kate were at the movies.
3 Sue was at the station.
4 Mr. and Mrs. Hall were in/at a restaurant.
5 Ben was at the beach.
6 (Example answer) I was at work.

10.2

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 2 is ... was | 6 're/are |
| 3 'm/am | 7 Was |
| 4 was | 8 was |
| 5 were | 9 are ... were |

10.3

- 2 wasn't ... was
3 was ... were
4 "Were Kate and Bill at the party?" "Kate **was** there, but Bill **wasn't**. or "Kate **wasn't** there, but Bill **was**."
5 were
6 weren't ... were

10.4

- 2 Was your exam difficult?
3 Where were Sue and Chris last week?
4 How much was your new camera?
5 Why were you angry yesterday?
6 Was the weather nice last week?

UNIT 11

11.1

- 2 opened
3 started ... ended
4 wanted
5 happened
6 rained
7 enjoyed ... stayed
8 died

11.2

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 2 got | 9 checked |
| 3 had | 10 had |
| 4 left | 11 waited |
| 5 drove | 12 departed |
| 6 got | 13 arrived |
| 7 parked | 14 took |
| 8 walked | |

11.3

- 2 lost her keys
3 met her friends
4 bought a newspaper
5 went to the movies
6 ate an orange
7 took a shower
8 came (to see us)

11.4

- 2 just got up.
3 just bought a (new) car.
4 just started.

UNIT 12

12.1

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 didn't work | 4 didn't have |
| 3 didn't go | 5 didn't do |

12.2

- 2 Did you enjoy the party?
3 Did you have a nice vacation?
4 Did you finish work early?
5 Did you sleep well last night?

12.3

- 2 I got up before 7:00. or
didn't get up before 7:00.
3 I took a shower. or
I didn't take a shower.
4 I bought a magazine. or
I didn't buy a magazine.
5 I ate meat. or
I didn't eat meat.
6 I went to bed before 10:30.
or I didn't go to bed before 10:30.

12.4

- 2 did you get to work
3 Did you win
4 did you go
5 did it cost
6 Did you go to bed late
7 Did you have a nice time
8 did it happen / did that happen

12.5

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 bought | 6 didn't have |
| 3 Did it rain | 7 did you do |
| 4 didn't stay | 8 didn't know |
| 5 opened | |

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 Jack and Kate were at the movies. They were watching a movie.
- 3 Tom was in his car. He was driving.
- 4 Amanda was at the station. She was waiting for a train.
- 5 Mr. and Mrs. Hall were in the park. They were walking.
- 6 (Example answer) I was at a café. I was having coffee with some friends.

13.2

- 2 she was playing tennis.
- 3 she was reading a/the newspaper.
- 4 she was cooking (lunch).
- 5 she was having/eating breakfast.
- 6 she was cleaning the kitchen.

13.3

- 2 What were you doing
- 3 Was it raining
- 4 Why was Sue driving
- 5 Was Tom wearing

13.4

- 2 He was carrying a bag.
- 3 He wasn't riding a bike.
- 4 He wasn't going home.
- 5 He was wearing a hat.
- 6 He wasn't carrying an umbrella.
- 7 He wasn't going to the dentist.
- 8 He was eating an ice cream cone.

UNIT 14

14.1

- 1 happened ... was painting ... fell
- 2 arrived ... got ... were waiting
- 3 was walking ... met ... was going ... was carrying ... stopped

14.2

- 2 was studying
- 3 Did Eric call ... called ... was having
- 4 didn't go
- 5 were you driving ... stopped ... wasn't driving
- 6 Did your team win ... didn't play
- 7 did you break ... were playing ... hit ... broke
- 8 Did you see ... was wearing
- 9 were you doing ... was sleeping ...
- 10 lost ... did you get ... climbed

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 He used to play soccer.
- 3 She used to be a taxi driver.
- 4 They used to live in the country.
- 5 He used to wear glasses.
- 6 This building used to be a hotel.

15.2

- 2 She used to play volleyball.
- 3-6
She used to go out three or four nights a week. / She used to go out a lot.
She used to play a musical instrument. / She used to play the guitar.
She used to read a lot. / She used to like to read.
She used to take two or three trips a year. / She used to travel a lot.

15.3

- 3 used to have
- 4 used to be
- 5 go/commute
- 6 used to eat
- 7 watches
- 8 used to live
- 9 get
- 10 did you use to work

UNIT 16

16.1

- 3 Have you ever been to South Korea?
- 4 Have you ever lost your passport?

- 5 Have you ever flown in a helicopter?
- 6 Have you ever won a race?
- 7 Have you ever been to Peru?
- 8 Have you ever driven a bus?
- 9 Have you ever broken your leg?

16.2

Lauren:

- 2 She's / She has been to South Korea once.
- 3 She's / She has never won a race.
- 4 She's / She has flown in a helicopter a few times.

You (example answers):

- 5 I've / I have never been to New York.
- 6 I've / I have played tennis many times.
- 7 I've / I have never driven a truck.
- 8 I've / I have been late for work a few times.

16.3

2-6

- She's / She has done a lot of interesting things.
She's / She has traveled all over the world. or
She's / She has been all over the world.
She's / She has been married three times.
She's / She has written 10 books.
She's / She has met a lot of interesting people.

16.4

- 3 Have you ever written
- 4 she's / she has never met
- 5 they've / they have read
- 6 I've / I have never been ... my brother has been
- 7 She's / She has seen ... I've / I have never seen
- 8 I've / I have traveled

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 've/have been
- 4 's/has been
- 5 've/have lived or 've/have been living

Answer Key to Exercises

- 6 's/has worked or 's/has been working
- 7 's/has had
- 8 've/have been studying

17.2

- 2 How long have they been there or ... been in Brazil?
- 3 How long have you known her? or ... known Emma?
- 4 How long has she been studying Italian?
- 5 How long has he lived / been living in Seattle?
- 6 How long have you been a teacher?
- 7 How long has it been raining?

17.3

- 2 She has lived in South Korea all her life.
- 3 They have been on vacation since Sunday.
- 4 The sun has been shining all day.
- 5 She has been waiting for 10 minutes.
- 6 He has had a beard since he was 20.

17.4

- 2 I know
- 3 I've known
- 4 have you been waiting
- 5 works
- 6 She has been reading
- 7 have you lived
- 8 I've had
- 9 is ... He has been

UNIT 18

18.1

- 3 for 6 for
- 4 since 7 for
- 5 since 8 for ... since

18.2

Example answers:

- 2 A year ago.
- 3 A few weeks ago.
- 4 Two hours ago.
- 5 Six months ago.

18.3

- 3 for 20 years.
- 4 20 years ago.
- 5 an hour ago.

- 6 a few days ago.
- 7 for six months.
- 8 for a long time

18.4

- 2 Jack has been here since Tuesday.
- 3 It's been raining for an hour.
- 4 I've known Sue since 2008.
- 5 Emily and Matthew have been married for six months.
- 6 Liz has been studying medicine for three years.
- 7 David has played / has been playing the piano since he was seven years old.

18.5

Example answers:

- 2 I've been to New York three times.
- 3 I've been studying English for six months.
- 4 I've known Chris for a long time.
- 5 I've had a headache since I got up this morning.

UNIT 19

19.1

- 2 've/have invited
- 3 Have you seen
- 4 has changed
- 5 have you decided
- 6 have gone up
- 7 Have you finished
- 8 've/have fixed
- 9 's/has stopped

19.2

- 3 OK (Did you see *is also correct*)
- 4 Vicky bought
- 5 OK (I decided *is also correct*)
- 6 I decided
- 7 The weather wasn't good.
- 8 Steve's grandmother died

19.3

- 2 The train hasn't left yet.
- 3 He hasn't opened it yet.
- 4 The movie hasn't started yet.

19.4

- 2 Have (you) met your new neighbors yet?
- 3 Have you booked your flight yet?
- 4 Has the meeting finished yet?

UNIT 20

20.1

- 3 Glass is made from sand.
- 4 The windows are washed every two weeks.
- 5 This word isn't / is not used very often.
- 6 Are we allowed to park here?
- 7 How is this word pronounced?
- 9 The house was painted last month.
- 10 My phone was stolen a few days ago.
- 11 Three people were injured in the accident.
- 12 When was this bridge built?
- 13 I wasn't / was not woken up by the noise.
- 14 How were these windows broken?
- 15 Were you invited to Jon's party last week?

20.2

- 2 Soccer is played in most ...
- 3 Why was the email sent to ...?
- 4 ... where movies are made.
- 5 Where were you born?
- 6 How many languages are spoken ...?
- 7 ... but nothing was stolen.
- 8 When was the bicycle invented?

20.3

- 3 is made
- 4 were damaged
- 5 was given
- 6 are shown
- 7 were invited
- 8 was made
- 9 was stolen ... was found

20.4

- 2 Isabela was born in São Paulo.
- 3 Her parents were born in Rio de Janeiro.
- 4 I was born in ...
- 5 My mother was born in ...

UNIT 21

21.1

- 2 A bridge is being built.
- 3 The windows are being washed/cleaned.
- 4 The grass is being cut.

21.2

- 3 The window has been broken.
- 4 The roof is being repaired.
- 5 The car has been damaged.
- 6 The houses are being torn down.
- 7 The trees have been cut down.
- 8 They have been invited to a party.

21.3

- 3 has been repaired / was repaired
- 4 was repaired
- 5 are made
- 6 were they built
- 7 Is the photocopier being used (or Is anybody using the photocopier)
- 8 are they called
- 9 were stolen
- 10 was damaged ... hasn't / has not been repaired

UNIT 22

22.1

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3 are | 7 do |
| 4 Does | 8 Is |
| 5 Do | 9 does |
| 6 Is | 10 Are |

22.2

- 2 don't
- 3 'm/am not
- 4 isn't
- 5 don't
- 6 doesn't
- 7 'm/am not
- 8 're not / aren't

22.3

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 2 Did | 7 were |
| 3 were | 8 Has |
| 4 was | 9 did |
| 5 Did | 10 have |
| 6 did | |

22.4

- | | |
|--------|------------|
| 2 was | 6 've/have |
| 3 Have | 7 is |
| 4 are | 8 was |
| 5 were | 9 has |

22.5

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 3 eaten | 8 understand |
| 4 enjoying | 9 listening |
| 5 damaged | 10 pronounced |
| 6 use | 11 open |
| 7 gone | |

UNIT 23

23.1

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 3 said | 10 happened |
| 4 brought | 11 heard |
| 5 paid | 12 put |
| 6 enjoyed | 13 caught |
| 7 bought | 14 watched |
| 8 sat | 15 understood |
| 9 left | |

23.2

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 2 began | begun |
| 3 ate | eaten |
| 4 drank | drunk |
| 5 drove | driven |
| 6 spoke | spoken |
| 7 wrote | written |
| 8 came | come |
| 9 knew | known |
| 10 took | taken |
| 11 went | gone |
| 12 gave | given |
| 13 threw | thrown |
| 14 got | gotten |

23.3

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 3 slept | 10 built |
| 4 saw | 11 learned |
| 5 rained | 12 ridden |
| 6 lost ... seen | 13 known |
| 7 stolen | 14 fell ... hurt |
| 8 went | 15 ran ... run |
| 9 finished | |

23.4

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 2 told | 8 spoken |
| 3 won | 9 cost |
| 4 met | 10 driven |
| 5 woken up | 11 sold |
| 6 swam | 12 flew |
| 7 thought | |

UNIT 24

24.1

- 2 Dan is going to the movies.
- 3 Rachel is meeting Dave.
- 4 Karen is having lunch with Will.
- 5 Sue and Tom are going to a party.

24.2

- 2 Are you working next week?
- 3 What are you doing tomorrow night?

- 4 What time are your friends coming?
- 5 When is Liz going on vacation?

24.3

Example answers:

- 3 I'm going away this weekend.
- 4 I'm playing basketball tomorrow.
- 5 I'm meeting a friend tonight.
- 6 I'm going to the movies on Thursday night.

24.4

- 3 Karen is getting
- 4 are going ... are they going
- 5 ends
- 6 I'm not going
- 7 I'm going ... We're meeting
- 8 are you getting ... leaves
- 9 does the movie begin
- 10 are you doing ... I'm working

UNIT 25

25.1

- 2 I'm going to take a bath.
- 3 I'm going to buy a car.
- 4 We're going to play soccer.

25.2

- 3 'm/am going to walk
- 4 's/is going to stay
- 5 'm/am going to eat
- 6 're/are going to give
- 7 's/is going to lie down
- 8 Are you going to watch
- 9 is ... going to do

25.3

- 2 The shelf is going to fall (down).
- 3 The car is going to turn left.
- 4 He's/is going to kick the ball.

25.4

Example answers:

- 1 I'm going to call Maria tonight.
- 2 I'm going to get up early tomorrow.
- 3 I'm going to buy some shoes tomorrow.

UNIT 26

26.1

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 she'll be | 5 she's |
| 3 she was | 6 she was |
| 4 she'll be | 7 she'll be |

Answer Key to Exercises

26.2

- 2 'll/will
- 3 won't
- 4 'll/will
- 5 won't
- 6 'll/will

26.3

- 2 I'll do
- 3 I'll have
- 4 I'll sit
- 5 I'll eat
- 6 I'll stay
- 7 I'll show

26.4

- 2 I think I'll have
- 3 I don't think I'll play
- 4 I think I'll buy
- 5 I don't think I'll buy it

26.5

- 2 I'll do
- 3 I watch
- 4 will lend
- 5 Are you going out
- 6 I'll be
- 7 is going to buy
- 8 will pass
- 9 I'm meeting

UNIT 27

27.1

- 2 I might see you tomorrow.
- 3 Sarah might forget to call.
- 4 It might snow today.
- 5 I might be late tonight.
- 6 Tony might not be here next week.
- 7 I might not have time to go out.

27.2

- 2 I might take a trip. / I might go on a trip.
- 3 I might see her on Monday.
- 4 I might have fish.
- 5 I might take a taxi.
- 6 I might buy/get a new car.

27.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't / He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.

- 6 He might watch TV.
- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

27.4

Example answers:

- 1 I might read a newspaper.
- 2 I might go out with some friends at night.
- 3 I might have an egg for breakfast.

UNIT 28

28.1

- 2 Can you ski?
 - 3 Can you play chess?
 - 4 Can you run 10 kilometers?
 - 5 Can you drive (a car)?
 - 6 Can you ride (a horse)?
- Example answers:*
- 7 I can/can't swim.
 - 8 I can/can't ski.
 - 9 I can/can't play chess.
 - 10 I can/can't run 10 kilometers.
 - 11 I can/can't drive (a car).
 - 12 I can/can't ride (a horse).

28.2

- 2 can see
- 3 can't hear
- 4 can't find
- 5 can speak

28.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

28.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt (please)?
- 3 Can/Could I have these postcards (please)?
- 4 Can/Could you turn off the radio (please)?
- 5 Can/Could I borrow your newspaper (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I use your pen (please)?

UNIT 29

29.1

- 2 must be tired
- 3 must be good
- 4 must be very happy
- 5 must be for you
- 6 must be in the kitchen

29.2

- 2 must like
- 3 must have
- 4 must drink
- 5 must work

29.3

- 3 must not
- 4 must
- 5 must not
- 6 must not
- 7 must

29.4

- 3 must
- 4 must not
- 5 must not
- 6 must
- 7 must

29.5

- 2 had to know
- 3 must wear
- 4 must not miss
- 5 had to take
- 6 must be
- 7 must not feed
- 8 had to go

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should eat
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should read

30.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

30.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?

- 4 Do you think I should invite Ryan (to the party)?

30.4

- 3 I think you should sell it.
4 I think she should take a trip.
5 I don't think they should get married.
6 I don't think you should go to work.

30.5

- 2 F
3 B
4 E
5 C
6 A

UNIT 31

31.1

- 2 have to take
3 has to read
4 have to speak
5 has to travel
6 have to hit

31.2

- 2 have to go
3 had to buy
4 have to change
5 had to answer
6 have to wake
7 have to take

31.3

- 2 did he have to wait
3 does she have to go
4 did you have to pay
5 do you have to do
6 did they have to leave early
7 does he have to go (to Moscow)

31.4

- 2 doesn't have to wait
3 didn't have to get up early
4 doesn't have to work (so) hard
5 don't have to leave now
6 didn't have to tell me something I already know

31.5

Example answers:

- 2 I have to go to work every day.
3 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.
4 I have to go shopping tomorrow.

- 5 I had to take the bus to work last week.
6 I had to go to bed at 9:00 when I was younger.

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 Would you like an apple?
3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?
5 Would you like a sandwich?
6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

32.2

- 2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
3 Would you like to come to a concert next week?
4 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

32.3

- 2 Do you like
3 Would you like
4 would you like
5 Would you like
6 I like
7 would you like
8 Would you like
9 Do you like
10 I'd like
11 I'd like
12 do you like

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 I'd rather read
3 I'd rather have
4 I'd rather wait

33.2

- 2 would you rather have/eat dinner
3 would you rather have/drink
4 would you rather watch
5 would you rather call him

33.3

- 2 take
3 to go
4 get/have/find
5 carry/do
6 see / call / talk to / speak to ... to send / to write

33.4

- 2 I'd rather be a journalist than a schoolteacher. or ... be a schoolteacher than a journalist.
3 I'd rather live in a big city than (in) a small town. or ... live in a small town than (in) a big city.
4 I'd rather have a small house than a big house. or ... have a big house than a small house.
5 I'd rather study electronics than philosophy. or ... study philosophy than electronics.
6 I'd rather watch a soccer game than a movie. or ... watch a movie than a soccer game.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 3 Don't buy
4 Smile
5 Don't sit
6 Have
7 Don't forget
8 Sleep
9 Be ... Don't drop

34.2

- 2 let's take the bus
3 let's watch TV
4 let's go to a restaurant
5 let's wait a little

34.3

- 3 No, let's not go out.
4 No, don't close the window.
5 No, don't call me (tonight).
6 No, let's not wait for Andy.
7 No, don't turn on the light.
8 No, let's not take a taxi.

UNIT 35

35.1

- 3 There's / There is a hospital.
4 There isn't a swimming pool.
5 There are two movie theaters.
6 There isn't a university.
7 There aren't any big hotels.

35.2

Example answers:

- 3 There is a university in ...
4 There are a lot of big stores.
5 There isn't an airport.
6 There aren't many factories.

Answer Key to Exercises

35.3

- 2 There's / There is
- 3 is there
- 4 There are
- 5 are there
- 6 There isn't
- 7 Is there
- 8 Are there
- 9 There's / There is ... There aren't

35.4

2-6

There are eight planets in the solar system.

There are five players on a basketball team.

There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.

There are thirty days in September.

There are fifty states in the United States.

35.5

- 2 It's
- 3 There's
- 4 There's ... Is it
- 5 Is there ... there's
- 6 It's
- 7 Is there

UNIT 36

36.1

- 2 There was a carpet
- 3 There were three pictures
- 4 There was a small table
- 5 There were some flowers
- 6 There were some books
- 7 There was an armchair
- 8 There was a sofa

36.2

- 3 There was
- 4 Was there
- 5 there weren't
- 6 There wasn't
- 7 Were there
- 8 There wasn't
- 9 There was
- 10 there weren't

36.3

- 2 There are
- 3 There was
- 4 There's / There is
- 5 There's been / There has been
or There was
- 6 there was
- 7 there will be
- 8 there were ... there are
- 9 There have been
- 10 there will be or there are

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 It's cold.
- 3 It's windy.
- 4 It's sunny/clear. or It's a nice day.
- 5 It's snowing.
- 6 It's cloudy.

37.2

- 2 It's / It is
- 3 Is it
- 4 is it ... it's / it is
- 5 It's / It is
- 6 Is it
- 7 is it
- 8 It's / It is
- 9 It's / It is

37.3

- 2 How far is it from the hotel to the beach?
- 3 How far is it from New York to Washington?
- 4 How far is it from your house to the airport?

37.4

- 3 It
- 4 It ... It
- 5 There
- 6 it
- 7 It ... there
- 8 It

37.5

- 2 It's nice to see you again.
- 3 It's impossible to work here.
- 4 It's easy to make friends.
- 5 It's interesting to visit different places.
- 6 It's dangerous to go out alone.

UNIT 38

38.1

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 2 is | 5 will |
| 3 can | 6 was |
| 4 has | |

38.2

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 2 'm not | 5 isn't |
| 3 weren't | 6 hasn't |
| 4 haven't | |

38.3

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 3 doesn't | 6 does |
| 4 do | 7 don't |
| 5 did | 8 didn't |

38.4

Example answers:

- 2 I like sports, but my sister doesn't.
- 3 I don't eat meat, but Jenny does.
- 4 I'm American, but my husband isn't.
- 5 I haven't been to Japan, but Jenny has.

38.5

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2 wasn't | 7 has |
| 3 is | 8 do |
| 4 does | 9 wasn't |
| 5 can't | 10 will |
| 6 did | 11 might |

38.6

- | | | |
|----------------|----|----------------|
| 2 Yes, I do. | or | No, I don't. |
| 3 Yes, I do. | or | No, I don't. |
| 4 Yes, it is. | or | No, it isn't. |
| 5 Yes, I am. | or | No, I'm not. |
| 6 Yes, I do. | or | No, I don't. |
| 7 Yes, I will. | or | No, I won't. |
| 8 Yes, I have. | or | No, I haven't. |
| 9 Yes, I did. | or | No, I didn't. |
| 10 Yes, I was. | or | No, I wasn't. |

UNIT 39

39.1

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 2 You do? | 5 I do? |
| 3 You didn't? | 6 She did? |
| 4 She doesn't? | |

39.2

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 3 You did? | 8 You aren't? |
| 4 She can't? | 9 You did? |
| 5 You were? | 10 She does? |
| 6 You didn't? | 11 You won't? |
| 7 There is? | 12 It isn't? |

39.3

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 2 aren't they | 5 don't you |
| 3 wasn't she | 6 doesn't he |
| 4 haven't you | 7 won't you |

39.4

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 2 are you | 6 didn't she |
| 3 isn't she | 7 was it |
| 4 can't you | 8 doesn't she |
| 5 do you | 9 will you |

UNIT 40

40.1

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2 either | 5 either |
| 3 too | 6 either |
| 4 too | 7 too |

40.2

- 2 So am I.
- 3 So have I.
- 4 So do I.
- 5 So will I.
- 6 So was I.
- 7 Neither can I.
- 8 Neither did I.
- 9 Neither have I.
- 10 Neither am I.
- 11 Neither do I.

40.3

- 1 So am I.
- 2 So can I. or I can't.
- 3 Neither am I. or I am.
- 4 So do I. or I don't.
- 5 Neither do I. or I do.
- 6 So did I. or I didn't.
- 7 Neither have I. or I have.
- 8 Neither do I. or I do.
- 9 So am I. or I'm not.
- 10 Neither have I. or I have.
- 11 Neither did I. or I did.
- 12 So do I. or I don't.

UNIT 41

41.1

- 2 They aren't / They're not married.
- 3 I didn't have dinner.
- 4 It isn't cold today.
- 5 We won't be late.
- 6 You shouldn't go.

41.2

- 2 I don't like cheese.
- 3 They didn't understand.
- 4 He doesn't live here.
- 5 Don't go away!
- 6 I didn't do the dishes.

41.3

- 2 They haven't arrived.
- 3 I didn't go to the bank.
- 4 He doesn't speak Japanese.
- 5 We weren't angry.
- 6 He won't be happy.
- 7 Don't call me tonight.
- 8 It didn't rain yesterday.
- 9 I couldn't hear them.
- 10 I don't believe you.

41.4

- 2 'm not / am not
- 3 can't
- 4 doesn't
- 5 isn't / 's not
- 6 don't ... haven't
- 7 Don't
- 8 didn't
- 9 haven't
- 10 won't
- 11 didn't
- 12 weren't
- 13 hasn't
- 14 shouldn't

41.5

- 3 He wasn't born in Los Angeles.
- 4 He doesn't like Los Angeles.
- 5 He'd like to live someplace else.
- 6 He can drive.
- 7 He hasn't traveled abroad.
- 8 He doesn't read the newspaper.
- 9 He isn't interested in politics.
- 10 He usually watches TV at night.
- 11 He didn't watch TV last night.
- 12 He went out last night.

UNIT 42

42.1

- 3 Were you late this morning?
- 4 Has Kate seen that movie?
- 5 Will you be here tomorrow?
- 6 Is Sam going out tonight?
- 7 Do you like your job?
- 8 Does Nicole live near here?

- 9 Did you enjoy the movie?
- 10 Did you have a good vacation?

42.2

- 2 Do you use it a lot?
- 3 Did you use it yesterday?
- 4 Do you enjoy driving?
- 5 Are you a good driver?
- 6 Have you ever had an accident?

42.3

- 3 What are the children doing?
- 4 How is cheese made?
- 5 Is your sister coming to the party?
- 6 Why don't you tell the truth?
- 7 Have your guests arrived yet?
- 8 What time does your plane leave?
- 9 Why didn't Emma go to work?
- 10 Was your car damaged in the accident?

42.4

- 3 What are you reading?
- 4 What time did she go to bed?
- 5 When are they going (on vacation)?
- 6 Where did you see him?
- 7 Why can't you come (to the party)?
- 8 How many times have you been there? / ... to Canada?
- 9 How much (money) do you need?
- 10 Why doesn't she like you?
- 11 How often does it rain?
- 12 When did you do it? / ... the shopping?

UNIT 43

43.1

- 2 What fell off the shelf?
- 3 Who wants to see me?
- 4 Who took your umbrella? / Who took it?
- 5 What made you sick?
- 6 Who's / Who is coming?

43.2

- 3 Who did you call?
- 4 What happened last night?
- 5 Who knows the answer?
- 6 Who did the dishes?
- 7 What did Emma/she do?
- 8 What woke you up?

Answer Key to Exercises

- 9 Who saw the accident?
- 10 Who did you see?
- 11 Who has your pen / it?
- 12 What does this word / it mean?

43.3

- 2 Who called you?
What did she want?
- 3 Who did you ask?
What did he say?
- 4 Who got married last week?
Who told you?
- 5 Who did you meet?
What did she tell you?
- 6 Who won?
What did you do (after the game)?
- 7 Who gave you a book?
What did Catherine give you?

UNIT 44

44.1

- 2 What are you looking for?
- 3 Who did you go to the movies with?
- 4 What/Who was the movie about?
- 5 Who did you give the money to?
- 6 Who was the book written by?

44.2

- 2 What are they looking at?
- 3 Which restaurant is he going to?
- 4 What are they talking about?
- 5 What is she listening to?
- 6 Which bus are they waiting for?

44.3

- 2 Which hotel did you stay at?
- 3 Which team does he belong to? / ... play for?
- 4 Which school did you go to?

44.4

- 2 What is the food like?
- 3 What are the people like?
- 4 What is the weather like?

44.5

- 2 What was the movie like?
- 3 What were the classes like?
- 4 What was the hotel like?

UNIT 45

45.1

- 3 What color is it?
- 4 What time did you

- 5 What type of music do you like?
- 6 What kind of car do you want (to buy)?

45.2

- 2 Which coat
- 3 Which movie/film
- 4 Which bus

45.3

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 3 Which | 8 Who |
| 4 What | 9 What |
| 5 What | 10 Which |
| 6 Which | 11 What |
| 7 Which | |

45.4

- 2 How far
- 3 How old
- 4 How often
- 5 How deep
- 6 How long

45.5

- 2 How heavy is this box?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 How much did you spend?
- 5 How often do you watch TV?
- 6 How far is it from New York to Los Angeles?

UNIT 46

46.1

- 2 How long does it take to get from Houston to Mexico City by car?
- 3 How long does it take to get from Tokyo to Kyoto by train?
- 4 How long does it take to get from JFK Airport to Manhattan by bus?

46.2

Example answers:

- 2 It takes ... hours to fly from ... to Australia.
- 3 It takes ... years to become a doctor in ...
- 4 It takes ... to walk from my home to the nearest supermarket.
- 5 It takes ... to get from my house to the nearest airport.

46.3

- 2 How long did it take you to walk to the station?
- 3 How long did it take him/Tom to paint the bathroom?
- 4 How long did it take you to learn to ski?
- 5 How long did it take them to repair the car?

46.4

- 2 It took us 20 minutes to walk/get home.
- 3 It took me six months to learn to drive.
- 4 It took Mark/him three hours to drive/get to Houston.
- 5 It took Lisa/her a long time to find/get a job.
- 6 It took me ... to ...

UNIT 47

47.1

- 2 I don't know where she/Sue is.
- 3 I don't know how old it is.
- 4 I don't know when he'll / Matt will be here.
- 5 I don't know why he was angry.
- 6 I don't know how long she/Emily has lived here.

47.2

- 2 where she/Susan works
- 3 what he/Michael said
- 4 why he went home early
- 5 what time the meeting begins
- 6 how the accident happened

47.3

- 2 are you
- 3 they are
- 4 the museum is
- 5 do you want
- 6 elephants eat
- 7 it is

47.4

- 2 Do you know if/whether they are married?
- 3 Do you know if/whether Sue knows Bill?
- 4 Do you know if/whether Josh will be here tomorrow?
- 5 Do you know if/whether he passed his exam?

47.5

- 2 Do you know where Hannah is?
- 3 Do you know if/whether she is / she's working today?
- 4 Do you know what time she starts work?
- 5 Do you know if/whether the banks are open tomorrow?
- 6 Do you know where Sarah and Tom live?
- 7 Do you know if/whether they went to Megan's party?

47.6

Example answers:

- 2 Do you know what time the bus leaves?
- 3 Excuse me, can you tell me where the station is?
- 4 I don't know what I'm going to do tonight.
- 5 Do you know if there's a restaurant near here?
- 6 Do you know how much it costs to rent a car?

UNIT 48

48.1

- 2 She said (that) she was very busy.
- 3 She said (that) she couldn't go to the party.
- 4 He said (that) he had to go out.
- 5 He said (that) he was learning Russian.
- 6 She said (that) she didn't feel very well.
- 7 They said (that) they'd / they would be home late.
- 8 She said (that) she'd / she had never played soccer.
- 9 She said (that) she was going to buy a guitar.
- 10 They said (that) they didn't have a key.

48.2

- 2 She said (that) she wasn't hungry.
- 3 he said (that) he needed it.
- 4 she said (that) she didn't want to go.
- 5 She said (that) I could have it.
- 6 He said (that) he would send me a postcard. / ... he'd send ...

- 7 Jessica said (that) he had gone home. / ... he'd gone home.
or Jessica said he went home.
- 8 He said (that) he wanted to watch TV.
- 9 She said (that) she was going to the movies.

48.3

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3 said | 7 said |
| 4 told | 8 told |
| 5 tell | 9 tell |
| 6 say | 10 say |

UNIT 49

49.1

- 3 call
- 4 call Dan
- 5 to call Dan
- 6 to call Dan
- 7 call Dan
- 8 to call Dan
- 9 call Dan
- 10 call Dan

49.2

- 3 get
- 4 going
- 5 watch
- 6 flying
- 7 listening
- 8 eat
- 9 waiting
- 10 wear
- 11 doing ... staying

49.3

- 4 to go
- 5 rain
- 6 to leave
- 7 help
- 8 studying
- 9 to go
- 10 wearing
- 11 to stay
- 12 taking
- 13 to have
- 14 hear
- 15 go
- 16 listening
- 17 to walk
- 18 to know
- 19 borrow
- 20 take

UNIT 50

50.1

- 3 to see
- 4 to swim
- 5 cleaning
- 6 to ask
- 7 visiting
- 8 going
- 9 to be
- 10 waiting
- 11 to do
- 12 to speak
- 13 to go
- 14 crying / to cry
- 15 to work ... talking

50.2

- 2 to help
- 3 to see
- 4 reading
- 5 to lose
- 6 to send
- 7 raining
- 8 to go
- 9 watching / to watch
- 10 to wait

50.3

- 2 going / to go to museums
- 3 to go
- 4 driving / to drive
- 5 to go (there)
- 6 traveling by train
- 7 walking

50.4

Example answers:

- 1 I enjoy cooking.
- 2 I don't like driving / to drive.
- 3 If it's a nice day tomorrow, I'd like to have a picnic by the lake.
- 4 When I'm on vacation, I like to do / doing very little.
- 5 I don't mind traveling alone, but I prefer to travel with somebody.
- 6 I wouldn't like to live in a big city.

UNIT 51

51.1

- 2 I want you to listen carefully.
- 3 I don't want you to be angry.
- 4 Do you want me to wait for you?

Answer Key to Exercises

- 5 I don't want you to call me tonight.
- 6 I want you to meet Sarah.

51.2

- 2 A woman told me to turn left after the bridge.
- 3 I advised him to go to the doctor.
- 4 She asked me to help her.
- 5 I told him to come back in 10 minutes.
- 6 Andy let me use his phone.
- 7 I told her not to call before 8:00.
- 8 Anna's mother taught her to play the piano.

51.3

- 2 to repeat
- 3 wait
- 4 to arrive
- 5 to get
- 6 go
- 7 borrow
- 8 to tell
- 9 to make/get
- 10 think

UNIT 52

52.1

2-4

- I went to a coffee shop to meet a friend.
- I went to the drugstore to get some medicine.
- I went to the supermarket to buy some food.

52.2

- 2 to read the newspaper
- 3 to open this door
- 4 to get some fresh air
- 5 to wake him up
- 6 to see who it was

52.3

Example answers:

- 2 I don't have time to talk to you now.
- 3 I called Ann to tell her about the party.
- 4 I'm going out to do some shopping.
- 5 I borrowed some money to buy a car.

52.4

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 2 to | 7 to |
| 3 to | 8 to |
| 4 for | 9 for |
| 5 to | 10 for |
| 6 for | 11 to |

52.5

- 2 for the movie to begin
- 3 for it to arrive
- 4 for you to tell me

UNIT 53

53.1

- 3 to
- 4 - (no preposition)
- 5 for
- 6 to
- 7 on ... to
- 8 for
- 9 on
- 10 to
- 11 - (no preposition)
- 12 on
- 13 for
- 14 on

53.2

- 2 went fishing
- 3 goes swimming
- 4 going skiing
- 5 go shopping
- 6 went jogging/running

53.3

- 2 to college
- 3 shopping
- 4 to bed
- 5 home
- 6 skiing
- 7 riding
- 8 for a walk
- 9 on vacation ... to Hawaii

UNIT 54

54.1

- 2 get your boots
- 3 get a doctor
- 4 get another one
- 5 gets the job
- 6 get some milk
- 7 get a ticket
- 8 gets a good salary

- 9 get a lot of rain
- 10 get a new computer

54.2

- 2 getting dark
- 3 getting married
- 4 getting ready
- 5 getting late

54.3

- 2 get wet
- 3 got married
- 4 gets angry
- 5 got lost
- 6 get old
- 7 got better

54.4

- 2 got to New York at 12:00.
- 3 I left the party at 11:15 and got home at midnight.
- 4 (Example answer) I left home at 8:30 and got to the airport at 10:00.

54.5

- 2 got off
- 3 got out of
- 4 got on

UNIT 55

55.1

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 2 do | 7 do |
| 3 make | 8 make |
| 4 made | 9 making |
| 5 did | 10 do |
| 6 do | 11 doing |

55.2

- 2 They're / They are doing (their) homework.
- 3 He's / He is doing the grocery shopping. or He's / He is grocery shopping. or He's / He is doing the shopping. or He's / He is shopping.
- 4 They're / They are doing (their) laundry.
- 5 She's / She is making a phone call.
- 6 He's / He is making the/his bed.
- 7 She's / She is doing/washing the dishes.
- 8 He's / He is making a (shopping) list.

- 9 They're / They are making a movie.
10 He's / He is taking a picture/ photo.

55.3

- 2 make 8 make
3 do 9 do
4 do 10 making
5 made 11 made
6 did 12 make ... do
7 do

UNIT 56

56.1

- 3 He doesn't have / hasn't got
4 Ben had
5 Do you have / Have you got
6 we didn't have
7 She doesn't have / hasn't got
8 Did you have

56.2

- 2 She's / She is having a cup of tea.
3 He's / He is having breakfast.
4 They're / They are having dinner.
5 They're / They are having fun.
6 They're / They are having an argument.

56.3

- 3 Have a good/great trip!
4 Did you have a nice/good weekend?
5 Did you have a nice/good vacation?
6 Have a great/good time! or Have fun!
7 Are you going to have a (birthday) party? or Are you having a (birthday) party?

56.4

- 2 have something to eat
3 had a glass of water
4 had a bad dream
5 had an accident
6 have a baby

UNIT 57

57.1

- 2 him 5 him
3 them 6 them
4 her 7 her

57.2

- 2 I ... them
3 he ... her
4 they ... us
5 we ... him
6 she ... them
7 they ... me
8 she ... you

57.3

- 2 I like him.
3 I don't like it.
4 Do you like it?
5 I don't like her.
6 Do you like them?

57.4

- 2 him 8 them
3 them 9 me
4 they 10 her
5 us 11 them
6 it 12 he ... it
7 She

57.5

- 2 Can you give it to him?
3 Can you give them to her?
4 Can you give it to me?
5 Can you give it to them?
6 Can you give them to us?

UNIT 58

58.1

- 2 her hands
3 our hands
4 his hands
5 their hands
6 your hands

58.2

- 2 They live with their parents.
3 We live with our parents.
4 Sarah lives with her parents.
5 I live with my parents.
6 John lives with his parents.
7 Do you live with your parents?
8 Most children live with their parents.

58.3

- 2 their 6 their
3 his 7 her
4 his 8 their
5 her

58.4

- 2 his 8 her
3 Their 9 their
4 our 10 my
5 her 11 Its
6 my 12 His ... his
7 your

58.5

- 2 my key
3 Her husband
4 your coat
5 their homework
6 his name
7 Our house

UNIT 59

59.1

- 2 mine 6 yours
3 ours 7 mine
4 hers 8 his
5 theirs

59.2

- 2 yours
3 my ... Mine
4 Yours ... mine
5 her
6 My ... hers
7 their
8 Ours

59.3

- 3 friend of hers
4 friends of ours
5 friend of mine
6 friend of his
7 friends of yours

59.4

- 2 Whose camera is this?
It's hers.
3 Whose gloves are these?
They're mine.
4 Whose hat is this?
It's his.
5 Whose money is this?
It's yours.
6 Whose bags are these?
They're ours.

Answer Key to Exercises

UNIT 60

60.1

- Yes, I know **her**, but I can't remember **her name**.
- Yes, I **know them**, but I **can't remember their** names.
- Yes, I **know you**, but I **can't remember your name**.

60.2

- He invited us to stay with **him** at his house.
- They invited us to stay with **them at their** house.
- I invited them to stay **with me at my** house.
- She invited us to stay **with her at her** house.
- Did you invite him **to stay with you at your** house?

60.3

- I gave her my phone number, and she gave me **hers**.
- He gave me his phone number, and I gave **him mine**.
- We gave them **our** phone number, and they gave **us theirs**.
- She gave him **her** phone number, and he gave **her his**.
- You gave us **your** phone number, and we gave **you ours**.
- They gave you **their** phone number, and you gave **them yours**.

60.4

- them
- him
- our
- yours
- us
- her
- their
- mine

UNIT 61

61.1

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2 myself | 6 himself |
| 3 herself | 7 yourself |
| 4 themselves | 8 yourselves |
| 5 myself | |

61.2

- When I saw him, he **was by himself**.
- Don't **go out by yourself**.
- I **went to the movies by myself**.
- My sister **lives by herself**.
- Many people **live by themselves**.

61.3

- They can't see each other.
- They call each other a lot.
- They don't know each other.
- They're / They are sitting next to each other.
- They gave each other presents / a present.

61.4

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 3 each other | 7 each other |
| 4 yourselves | 8 each other |
| 5 us | 9 them |
| 6 ourselves | 10 themselves |

UNIT 62

62.1

- Blanca is **Pedro's** wife.
- Alberto is Julia's **brother**.
- Alberto is **Daniel's** uncle.
- Julia is **Paul's** wife.
- Blanca is Daniel's **grandmother**.
- Julia is Alberto's **sister**.
- Paul is **Julia's** husband.
- Paul is Daniel's **father**.
- Daniel is **Alberto's** nephew.

62.2

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 2 Andy's | 5 Rachel's |
| 3 Dave's | 6 Alice's |
| 4 Jane's | |

62.3

- OK
- Simon's phone number
- My brother's job
- OK
- OK
- Paula's favorite color
- your mother's birthday
- My parents' house
- OK
- OK
- Lauren's party
- OK

UNIT 63

63.1

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 2 a | 5 a | 8 an |
| 3 a | 6 an | 9 an |
| 4 an | 7 a | |

63.2

- a vegetable
- a game
- a tool
- a mountain
- a planet
- a fruit
- a river
- a flower
- a musical instrument

63.3

- He's a sales clerk.
- She's an architect.
- He's a taxi driver.
- He's an electrician.
- She's a photographer.
- She's a nurse.
- I'm a/an ...

63.4

2-8

Tom never wears a hat.
I can't ride a bike.
My brother is an artist.
Rebecca works in an office.
Jane wants to learn a foreign language.
Mike lives in an old house.
Tonight I'm going to a party.

UNIT 64

64.1

- boats
- women
- cities
- umbrellas
- addresses
- knives
- sandwiches
- families
- feet
- holidays
- potatoes

64.2

- teeth
- people

- 4 children
- 5 fish
- 6 leaves

64.3

- 3 ... with a lot of beautiful **trees**.
- 4 ... with two **men**.
- 5 OK
- 6 ... three **children**.
- 7 Most of my **friends** are **students**.
- 8 He put on his **pajamas** ...
- 9 OK
- 10 Do you know many **people** ...
- 11 Where did you get **them**?
- 12 ... full of **tourists**.
- 13 OK
- 14 **These scissors** aren't ...

64.4

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2 are | 7 Do |
| 3 don't | 8 are |
| 4 watch | 9 them |
| 5 were | 10 some |
| 6 live | |

UNIT 65

65.1

- 3 a pitcher
- 4 water
- 5 toothpaste
- 6 a toothbrush
- 7 an egg
- 8 money
- 9 a wallet
- 10 sand
- 11 a bucket
- 12 an envelope

65.2

- 3 ... **a** hat.
- 4 ... **a** job?
- 5 OK
- 6 ... **an** apple ...
- 7 ... **a** party ...
- 8 ... **a** wonderful thing.
- 9 ... **an** island.
- 10 ... **a** key.
- 11 OK
- 12 ... **a** good idea.
- 13 ... **a** car?
- 14 ... **a** cup of coffee?
- 15 OK
- 16 ... **an** umbrella

65.3

- 2 a piece of wood
- 3 a glass of water
- 4 a bar of soap
- 5 a cup of tea
- 6 a piece of paper
- 7 a bowl of soup
- 8 a loaf of bread
- 9 a jar of honey

UNIT 66

66.1

- 2 a newspaper/paper, some flowers / a bunch of flowers, and a pen.
- 3 some bananas, some eggs, and some bread / a loaf of bread.
- 4 some toothpaste / a tube of toothpaste, some soap / a bar of soap, and a comb.

66.2

- 2 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
- 3 Would you like some cookies? / ... a cookie?
- 4 Would you like some bread? (or ... a piece of bread? / a slice of bread?)
- 5 Would you like a sandwich?
- 6 Would you like some cake? / (or ... a piece of cake? / slice of cake?)

66.3

- 2 some ... some
- 3 some
- 4 a ... some
- 5 an ... some
- 6 a ... a ... some
- 7 some
- 8 some
- 9 some ... a

66.4

- 2 eyes
- 3 hair
- 4 information
- 5 chairs
- 6 furniture
- 7 job
- 8 wonderful weather

UNIT 67

67.1

- 3 a
- 4 the
- 5 an
- 6 the ... the
- 7 a ... a
- 8 a ... a
- 9 ... **a** student ... **a** journalist ... **an** apartment near **the** college ... **The** apartment is ...
- 10 ... two children, **a** boy and **a** girl. **The** boy is seven years old, and **the** girl is three ... in **a** factory ... doesn't have **a** job ...

67.2

- 2 **the** airport
- 3 **a** cup
- 4 **a** nice picture
- 5 **the** dictionary
- 6 **the** floor

67.3

- 2 ... send me **a** postcard.
- 3 What is **the** name of ...
- 4 ... **a** very big country.
- 5 What is **the** largest ...
- 6 ... **the** color of **the** carpet.
- 7 ... **a** headache.
- 8 ... **an** old house near **the** station.
- 9 ... **the** name of **the** director of **the** movie ...

UNIT 68

68.1

- 3 ... **the** second floor.
- 4 ... **the** moon?
- 5 ... **the** best hotel in this town?
- 6 OK
- 7 ... **the** football stadium?
- 8 ... **the** end of May.
- 9 OK
- 10 ... **the** first time I met her.
- 11 OK
- 12 ... from **the** Internet.
- 13 OK
- 14 ... on **the** top shelf on **the** right.
- 15 ... in **the** country about 10 miles from **the** nearest town.

Answer Key to Exercises

68.2

- 2 the same time
- 3 the same age
- 4 the same color
- 5 the same problem

68.3

- 2 **the** guitar
- 3 breakfast
- 4 TV
- 5 **the** ocean
- 6 **the** bottom

68.4

- 2 **the** name
- 3 **The** sky
- 4 TV
- 5 **The** police
- 6 **the** capital
- 7 lunch
- 8 **the** middle

UNIT 69

69.1

- 2 **the** movies
- 3 jail/prison
- 4 **the** airport
- 5 home
- 6 **the** hospital

69.2

- 3 school
- 4 **the** station
- 5 home
- 6 bed
- 7 **the** post office

69.3

- 2 **the** movies
- 3 go to bed
- 4 go to jail/prison
- 5 go to **the** dentist
- 6 go to college
- 7 go to **the** hospital / are taken to **the** hospital

69.4

- 3 **the** doctor
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 OK
- 7 **the** bank
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 OK

- 11 **the** station
- 12 OK
- 13 **the** hospital
- 14 OK
- 15 **the** theater

UNIT 70

70.1

Example answers:

- 2 I don't like dogs.
- 3 I hate museums.
- 4 I love big cities.
- 5 I don't like tennis.
- 6 I love chocolate.
- 7 I don't like computer games.
- 8 I hate parties.

70.2

Example answers:

- 2 I'm not interested in politics.
- 3 I know a lot about sports.
- 4 I don't know much about art.
- 5 I don't know anything about astronomy.
- 6 I know a little about economics.

70.3

- 3 friends
- 4 parties
- 5 **The** stores
- 6 **the** milk
- 7 milk
- 8 basketball
- 9 buildings
- 10 **The** water
- 11 cold water
- 12 **the** salt
- 13 **the** people
- 14 Vegetables
- 15 **The** houses
- 16 **the** words
- 17 pictures
- 18 **the** pictures
- 19 English ... international business
- 20 Money ... happiness

UNIT 71

71.1

- 3 Sweden
- 4 **The** Amazon
- 5 Asia
- 6 **The** Pacific

- 7 **The** Rhine
- 8 Kenya
- 9 **The** United States
- 10 **The** Andes
- 11 Bangkok
- 12 **The** Alps
- 13 **The** Red Sea
- 14 Jamaica
- 15 **The** Bahamas

71.2

- 3 OK
- 4 **the** Philippines
- 5 **the** south of France
- 6 **the** Washington Monument
- 7 OK
- 8 **the** Museum of Art
- 9 OK
- 10 Belgium is smaller than **the** Netherlands.
- 11 **the** Mississippi ... **the** Nile
- 12 **the** National Gallery
- 13 **the** Park Hotel near Central Park
- 14 OK
- 15 **The** Rocky Mountains are in North America.
- 16 OK
- 17 **the** United Kingdom
- 18 **the** west of Ireland
- 19 **the** University of Michigan
- 20 **The** Panama Canal joins **the** Atlantic Ocean and **the** Pacific Ocean.

UNIT 72

72.1

- 2 that house
- 3 these postcards
- 4 those birds
- 5 this seat
- 6 These dishes

72.2

- 2 Is that your umbrella?
- 3 Is this your book?
- 4 Are those your books?
- 5 Is that your bicycle/bike?
- 6 Are these your keys?
- 7 Are those your keys?
- 8 Is this your watch?
- 9 Are those your glasses?
- 10 Are these your gloves?

72.3

- 2 that's
- 3 This is
- 4 That's
- 5 that
- 6 this is
- 7 That's
- 8 that's

UNIT 73

73.1

- 2 I don't need one
- 3 I'm going to get one
- 4 I don't have one
- 5 I just had one
- 6 there's one on First Avenue

73.2

- 2 a new one
- 3 a better one
- 4 an old one
- 5 a big one
- 6 a different one

73.3

- 2 Which ones?
The green ones.
- 3 Which one?
The one with a/the red door.
- 4 Which ones?
The ones on the top shelf.
- 5 Which one?
The black one.
- 6 Which one?
The one on the wall.
- 7 Which one?
The tall one with long hair.
- 8 Which ones?
The yellow ones.
- 9 Which one?
The one with a/the mustache and glasses.
- 10 Which ones?
The ones I took at the party last week.

UNIT 74

74.1

- 2 some
- 3 any
- 4 any
- 5 any
- 6 some

7 any

8 some

9 some

10 any ... any

11 some ... any

12 some

74.2

- 2 some questions
- 3 any pictures
- 4 any foreign languages
- 5 some friends
- 6 some milk
- 7 any batteries
- 8 some fresh air
- 9 some fruit
- 10 any help

74.3

- 3 I have some
- 4 I don't have any
- 5 I didn't buy any
- 6 I bought some
- 7 I didn't drink any

74.4

- 2 something
- 3 anything
- 4 anything
- 5 Somebody/Someone
- 6 anything
- 7 anybody/anyone
- 8 something
- 9 anything
- 10 anybody/anyone

UNIT 75

75.1

- 2 There are no stores near here.
- 3 Sofia has no free time.
- 4 There is no light in this room.
- 6 There isn't any milk in the fridge.
- 7 There aren't any buses today.
- 8 Tom doesn't have any brothers or sisters. / Tom hasn't got any brothers or sisters.

75.2

- | | |
|-------|---------|
| 2 any | 8 no |
| 3 any | 9 any |
| 4 no | 10 no |
| 5 any | 11 None |
| 6 no | 12 any |
| 7 any | |

75.3

- 2 no money
- 3 any questions
- 4 no friends
- 5 no difference
- 6 any furniture
- 7 no idea
- 8 any heating
- 9 no line

75.4

Example answers:

- 2 Three.
- 3 Two cups.
- 4 None.
- 5 None.

UNIT 76

76.1

- 2 There's nobody in the office.
- 3 I have nothing to do.
- 4 There's nothing on TV.
- 5 There was no one at home.
- 6 We found nothing.

76.2

- 2 There wasn't anybody on the bus.
- 3 I don't have anything to read.
- 4 I don't have anyone to help me.
- 5 She didn't hear anything.
- 6 We don't have anything for dinner.

76.3

- 3a Nothing.
- 4a Nobody. / No one.
- 5a Nobody. / No one.
- 6a Nothing.
- 7a Nothing.
- 8a Nobody. / No one.
- 3b I don't want anything.
- 4b I didn't meet anybody/ anyone. or met nobody / no one.
- 5b Nobody / No one knows the answer.
- 6b I didn't buy anything. or I bought nothing.
- 7b Nothing happened.
- 8b Nobody / No one was late.

Answer Key to Exercises

76.4

- 3 anything
- 4 Nobody / No one
- 5 Nothing
- 6 anything
- 7 anybody / anyone
- 8 nothing
- 9 anything
- 10 anything
- 11 nobody / no one
- 12 anything
- 13 Nothing
- 14 Nobody / No one ... anybody/
anyone

UNIT 77

77.1

- 2 something
- 3 somewhere
- 4 somebody/someone

77.2

- 2a Nowhere.
- 3a Nothing.
- 4a Nobody. / No one.
- 2b I'm not going anywhere.
- 3b I don't want anything.
- 4b I'm not looking for anybody/
anyone.

77.3

- 3 anything
- 4 anything
- 5 somebody/someone
- 6 something
- 7 anybody/anyone ... nobody /
no one
- 8 anything
- 9 Nobody / No one
- 10 anybody/anyone
- 11 Nothing
- 12 anywhere
- 13 somewhere
- 14 anything
- 15 anybody/anyone

77.4

- 2 anything to eat
- 3 nothing to do
- 4 anywhere to sit
- 5 something to drink or
anything to drink (See Unit 74B
for **some** and **any** in questions.)
- 6 nowhere to park

- 7 something to read
- 8 somewhere to stay

UNIT 78

78.1

- 2 Every day
- 3 every time
- 4 Every room
- 5 every word

78.2

- 2 every day
- 3 all day
- 4 every day
- 5 all day
- 6 all day
- 7 every day

78.3

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2 every | 6 all |
| 3 all | 7 every |
| 4 all | 8 all |
| 5 Every | 9 every |

78.4

- 2 everything
- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 everything
- 5 everywhere
- 6 Everybody/Everyone
- 7 everywhere
- 8 Everything

78.5

- 2 is
- 3 has
- 4 likes
- 5 has or is
- 6 was
- 7 makes
- 8 Is ... Does

UNIT 79

79.1

- 3 Some
- 4 Most of
- 5 Most
- 6 any of
- 7 all or all of
- 8 None of
- 9 any of
- 10 Most
- 11 most of
- 12 Some

- 13 All or All of
- 14 some of
- 15 most of

79.2

- 2 All of them.
- 3 Some of them.
- 4 None of them.
- 5 Most of them.
- 6 None of it.

79.3

- 3 Some people ...
- 4 Some of **the** questions ... or
Some questions ...
- 5 OK
- 6 All insects ...
- 7 OK (or ... all **of** these books)
- 8 Most of **the** students ... or
Most students ...
- 9 OK
- 10 ... most of **the** night

UNIT 80

80.1

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 3 Both | 9 Neither |
| 4 Neither | 10 either of |
| 5 Neither | 11 Both |
| 6 both | 12 neither of |
| 7 Either | 13 Both |
| 8 neither of | 14 either of |

80.2

- 2 Both windows are open.
- 3 Neither man is wearing a hat. or
Neither of them is wearing ...
- 4 Both men have (got) beards. or
Both of them have ...
- 5 Both buses go to the airport. or
... are going to the airport.
- 6 Neither answer / Neither of the
answers is right.

80.3

- 3 Both of them are students.
- 4 Neither of them has a car. / ...
has got a car.
- 5 Both of them live in Boston.
- 6 Both of them like to cook.
- 7 Neither of them can play
the piano.
- 8 Both of them eat seafood
- 9 Neither of them is interested
in sports.

UNIT 81

81.1

- 2 many 8 many
3 much 9 How many
4 many 10 How much
5 many 11 How much
6 much 12 How many
7 much

81.2

- 2 much time
3 many countries
4 many people
5 much luggage
6 many times

81.3

- 2 a lot of interesting things
3 a lot of accidents
4 a lot of fun
5 a lot of traffic

81.4

- 3 a lot of snow
4 OK
5 a lot of money
6 OK
7 OK
8 a lot

81.5

- 3 She plays tennis a lot.
4 doesn't use his car much.
(or ... a lot.)
5 He doesn't go out much.
(or ... a lot.)
6 She travels a lot.

UNIT 82

82.1

- 2 a few
3 a little
4 a few
5 a little
6 a few

82.2

- 2 a little milk
3 A few days
4 a little Russian
5 a few friends
6 a few times
7 a few chairs
8 a little fresh air

82.3

- 2 very little coffee
3 very little rain
4 very few hotels
5 very little time
6 Very few people
7 very little work

82.4

- 2 A few 5 few
3 a little 6 a little
4 little 7 few

82.5

- 2 ... a little luck
3 ... a few things
4 OK
5 ... a few questions
6 ... few people
7 OK

UNIT 83

83.1

- 2 I like that green jacket.
3 Do you like classical music?
4 I had a wonderful trip.
5 We went to a Japanese restaurant.

83.2

- 2 dark clouds
3 long vacation
4 hot water
5 fresh air
6 sharp knife
7 dangerous job

83.3

- 2 It looks new.
3 I feel sick. or I feel terrible.
4 You look surprised.
5 They smell nice.
6 It tastes terrible.

83.4

- 2 It doesn't look new.
3 You don't sound American.
4 I don't feel cold.
5 They don't look heavy.
6 Maybe, but it doesn't taste good.

UNIT 84

84.1

- 2 badly 5 fast
3 quietly 6 dangerously
4 angrily

84.2

- 2 work hard
3 sleep well
4 win easily
5 Think carefully
6 know well ...
7 explain clearly ...
8 Come quickly

84.3

- 2 angry 8 quiet
3 slowly 9 badly
4 slow 10 nice (See Unit 83C.)
5 careful 11 quickly
6 hard
7 suddenly

84.4

- 2 well 5 well
3 good 6 good ... good
4 well

UNIT 85

85.1

- 2 bigger
3 slower
4 more expensive
5 higher
6 more dangerous

85.2

- 2 stronger
3 happier
4 more modern
5 more important
6 better
7 larger
8 more serious
9 prettier
10 more crowded

85.3

- 2 hotter/warmer
3 more expensive
4 worse
5 farther
6 more difficult or harder

Answer Key to Exercises

85.4

- 3 taller
- 4 harder
- 5 more comfortable
- 6 better
- 7 nicer
- 8 heavier
- 9 more interested
- 10 warmer
- 11 better
- 12 bigger
- 13 more beautiful
- 14 sharper
- 15 more polite
- 16 worse

UNIT 86

86.1

- 3 Liz is taller than Ben.
- 4 Liz starts work earlier than Ben.
- 5 Ben works harder than Liz.
- 6 Ben has more money than Liz. / Ben has got more money ...
- 7 Kate is a better driver than Ben.
- 8 Ben is more patient than Liz.
- 9 Ben is a better dancer than Liz.
- 10 Liz is more intelligent than Ben.
- 11 Liz speaks Spanish better than Ben. / Liz speaks better Spanish than Ben. / Liz's Spanish is better than Ben's.
- 12 Ben goes to the movies more than Liz. / ... more often than Liz.

86.2

- 2 You're older than her. / ... than she is.
- 3 You work harder than me. / ... than I do.
- 4 You watch TV more than him. / ... than he does.
- 5 You're / You are a better cook than me. / ... than I am.
or ... cook better than me. / ... than I do.
- 6 You know more people than us. / ... than we do.
- 7 You have more money than them. / ... than they do.
- 8 You can run faster than me. / ... than I can.
- 9 You've/have been here longer than her. / ... than she has.

- 10 You got up earlier than them. / ... than they did.
- 11 You were more surprised than him. / ... than he was.

86.3

- 2 Jack's mother is much younger than his father.
- 3 My camera cost a little more than yours. / ... than your camera. or My camera was a little more expensive than ...
- 4 I feel much better today than yesterday. / ... than I did yesterday. / ... than I felt yesterday.
- 5 It's a little warmer today than yesterday. / ... than it was yesterday.
- 6 Sarah is a much better volleyball player than me. / ... than I am. or Sarah plays volleyball much better than me. / ... than I do.

UNIT 87

87.1

- 2 A is longer than B, but not as long as C.
- 3 C is heavier than A, but not as heavy as B.
- 4 A is older than C, but not as old as B.
- 5 B has more money than C, but not as much as A. or ... but less (money) than A.
- 6 C works harder than A, but not as hard as B.

87.2

- 2 Your room isn't as big as mine. / ... as my room.
- 3 I didn't get up as early as you. / ... as you did.
- 4 They didn't play as well as us. / ... as we did.
- 5 You haven't been here as long as me. / ... as I have.
- 6 He isn't as nervous as her. / ... as she is.

87.3

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2 as | 6 than |
| 3 than | 7 as |
| 4 than | 8 than |
| 5 as | |

87.4

- 2 Julia lives on the same street as Laura.
- 3 Julia got up at the same time as Andy.
- 4 Andy's car is the same color as Laura's.

UNIT 88

88.1

- 2 C is longer than A.
D is the longest.
B is the shortest.
- 3 D is younger than C.
C is the oldest.
B is the youngest.
- 4 D is more expensive than A.
C is the most expensive.
A is the cheapest.
- 5 A is better than C.
A is the best.
D is the worst.

88.2

- 2 the happiest day
- 3 the best movie
- 4 the most popular singer
- 5 the worst mistake
- 6 the prettiest city
- 7 the coldest day
- 8 the most boring person

88.3

- 2 is the highest mountain in the world.
- 3-6
Brazil is the largest country in South America.
Alaska is the largest state in the United States.
The Nile is the longest river in Africa. / ... in the world.
Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.

UNIT 89

89.1

- 2 enough chairs
- 3 enough paint
- 4 enough wind

89.2

- 2 The car isn't big enough.
- 3 His legs aren't long enough.
- 4 He isn't strong enough.

89.3

- 3 old enough
- 4 enough time
- 5 big enough
- 6 eat enough
- 7 enough space
- 8 tired enough
- 9 practice enough

89.4

- 2 sharp enough to cut
- 3 warm enough to go
- 4 enough bread to make
- 5 well enough to win
- 6 enough time to read

UNIT 90

90.1

- 2 too heavy
- 3 too low
- 4 too fast
- 5 too big
- 6 too crowded

90.2

- 3 enough
- 4 too many
- 5 too
- 6 enough
- 7 too much
- 8 enough
- 9 too
- 10 too many
- 11 too much

90.3

- 3 It's too far.
- 4 It's / It is too expensive.
- 5 It's not / isn't big enough.
- 6 It was too difficult.
- 7 It's not / isn't good enough.
- 8 I'm / I am too busy.
- 9 It was too long.

90.4

- 2 It's too early to go to bed.
- 3 They're too young to get married.
- 4 It's too dangerous to go out at night.
- 5 It's too late to call Sue (now).
- 6 I was too surprised to say anything.

UNIT 91

91.1

- 3 I like this picture very much.
- 4 Tom started his new job last week.
- 5 OK
- 6 Jenn bought a present for her friend. or Jenn bought her friend a present.
- 7 I drink three cups of coffee every day.
- 8 OK
- 9 I borrowed 50 dollars from my brother.

91.2

- 2 I bought a new computer last week.
- 3 Matt finished his work quickly.
- 4 Emily doesn't speak French very well.
- 5 I did a lot of shopping yesterday.
- 6 Do you know New York well?
- 7 We enjoyed the party very much.
- 8 I explained the problem carefully.
- 9 We met some friends at the airport.
- 10 Did you buy that jacket in Canada?
- 11 We do the same thing every day.
- 12 I don't like football very much.

91.3

- 2 I arrived at the hotel early.
- 3 Julia goes to Puerto Rico every year.
- 4 We have lived here since 2012.
- 5 Sue was born in Florida in 1990.
- 6 Mike didn't go to work yesterday.
- 7 Samantha went to a wedding last weekend.
- 8 I had my breakfast in bed this morning.
- 9 Jessica is going to college in September.
- 10 I saw a beautiful bird in the yard this morning.
- 11 My parents have been to Tokyo many times.
- 12 I left my umbrella in the restaurant last night.
- 13 Are you going to the movies tomorrow night?
- 14 I took the children to school this morning.

UNIT 92

92.1

- 2 He always gets up early.
- 3 He's / He is never late for work.
- 4 He sometimes gets angry.
- 5 He rarely goes swimming.
- 6 He's / He is usually at home in the evenings.

92.2

- 2 Jessica is always polite.
- 3 I usually finish work at 5:00.
- 4 Sarah just started a new job.
- 5 I rarely go to bed before midnight.
- 6 The bus isn't usually late.
- 7 I don't often eat fish.
- 8 I will never forget what you said.
- 9 Have you ever lost your passport?
- 10 Do you still work in the same place?
- 11 They always stay at the same hotel.
- 12 Liz doesn't usually work on Saturdays.
- 13 Is Megan already here?
- 14 What do you usually have for breakfast?
- 15 I can never remember his name.

92.3

- 2 Yes, and I also speak French.
- 3 Yes, and I'm also hungry.
- 4 Yes, and I've also been to Guatemala.
- 5 Yes, and I also bought some books.

92.4

- 1 They both play soccer.
They're / They are both students. They've both got / They both have cars.
- 2 They're / They are all married.
They were all born in Colombia.
They all live in Miami.

UNIT 93

93.1

- 2 Do you still have an old car?
- 3 Are you still a student?
- 4 Are you still studying Japanese?
- 5 Do you still go to the movies a lot?
- 6 Do you still want to be a teacher?

Answer Key to Exercises

93.2

- 2 He was looking for a job.
He's / He is still looking (for a job). He hasn't found a job / He didn't find a job yet.
- 3 She was asleep.
She's / She is still asleep.
She hasn't woken up yet. / She didn't wake up yet. / She isn't awake yet. or She hasn't gotten up yet. / She didn't get up yet. / She isn't up yet.
- 4 They were having dinner. / ... were eating (dinner).
They're / They are still having dinner. / ... still eating (dinner).
They haven't finished (dinner) yet. / They haven't finished eating (dinner) yet. / They didn't finish (dinner) yet. / They didn't finish eating (dinner) yet.

93.3

- 2 Is Jessica here yet? or Has Jessica arrived/come yet? or Did Jessica arrive/come yet?
- 3 Have you gotten the results of your blood test yet? / Did you get ... / Have you received the ... / Did you receive ... / Do you have the ...
- 4 Have you decided where to go (for vacation) yet? or Did you decide ... or Do you know where you're going (for vacation) yet?

93.4

- 3 She's / She has already gone/left or already left.
- 4 I already have one. or I've / I have already got one.
- 5 I've / I have already paid it. or already paid it.
- 6 No, he already knows.

UNIT 94

94.1

- 2 He gave it to Gary.
- 3 He gave them to Sarah.
- 4 He gave it to his sister.
- 5 He gave them to Robert.
- 6 He gave it to a neighbor.

94.2

- 2 I gave Joanna a plant.
- 3 I gave Richard a tie.
- 4 I gave Emma some chocolates. / ... a box of chocolates.
- 5 I gave Rachel some flowers. / ... a bouquet of flowers.
- 6 I gave Kevin a wallet.

94.3

- 2 Can you lend me an umbrella?
- 3 Can you give me your address?
- 4 Can you lend me 20 dollars?
- 5 Can you send me some more information?
- 6 Can you show me the letter?

94.4

- 2 lend you some money
- 3 send the bill to me
- 4 buy you a present
- 5 pass me the sugar
- 6 give it to her
- 7 showed the police officer my driver's license

UNIT 95

95.1

- 3-7
- I went to the window and (I) looked out.
I wanted to call you, but I didn't have your number.
I jumped into the river and (I) swam to the other side.
I usually drive to work, but I took the bus this morning.
Do you want me to come with you, or should I wait here?

95.2

Example answers:

- 2 because it was raining. / because the weather was bad.
- 3 but it was closed.
- 4 so he didn't eat anything. / so he didn't want anything to eat.
- 5 because there was a lot of traffic. / because the traffic was bad.
- 6 goodbye, got into her car, and drove off/away.

95.3

Example answers:

- 3 I went to the movies, but the movie wasn't very good.
- 4 I went to a coffee shop and met some friends of mine.
- 5 There was a movie on television, so I watched it.
- 6 I got up in the middle of the night because I couldn't sleep.

UNIT 96

96.1

- 2 When I'm tired, I like to watch TV.
- 3 When I knocked on the door, there was no answer.
- 4 When I go on vacation, I always go to the same place.
- 5 When the program ended, I turned off the TV.
- 6 When I got to the hotel, there were no rooms.

96.2

- 2 when they heard the news.
- 3 they went to live in France.
- 4 while they were away.
- 5 before they came here
- 6 somebody broke into the house.
- 7 they didn't believe me.

96.3

- 2 I finish
- 3 it's
- 4 I'll be ... she leaves
- 5 stops
- 6 We'll come ... we're
- 7 I come ... I'll bring
- 8 I'm
- 9 it gets
- 10 I'll tell ... I'm

96.4

Example answers:

- 2 you finish your work
- 3 I'm going to buy a motorcycle
- 4 you get ready
- 5 I won't have much free time
- 6 I come back

UNIT 97

97.1

- 2 If you pass the driving test, you'll get your license.
- 3 If you fail the driving test, you can take it again.
- 4 If you don't want this magazine, I'll throw it away.
- 5 If you want those pictures, you can have them.
- 6 If you're busy now, we can talk later.
- 7 If you're hungry, we can have lunch now.
- 8 If you need money, I can lend you some.

97.2

- 2 I give
- 3 is
- 4 I'll call
- 5 I'll be ... get
- 6 Will you go ... they invite

97.3

Example answers:

- 3 you're busy.
- 4 you'll feel better in the morning.
- 5 you're not watching it.
- 6 she doesn't practice.
- 7 I'll go and see Chris.
- 8 the weather is good.
- 9 it rains today.

97.4

- 2 When
- 3 If
- 4 If
- 5 if
- 6 When
- 7 if
- 8 when ... if

UNIT 98

98.1

- 3 wanted
- 4 had
- 5 were/was
- 6 didn't enjoy
- 7 could
- 8 tried
- 9 didn't have

98.2

- 3 I'd go / I would go
- 4 she knew
- 5 we had
- 6 you won
- 7 I wouldn't / would not stay
- 8 we lived
- 9 It would be
- 10 the salary was/were
- 11 I wouldn't / would not know
- 12 would you change

98.3

- 2 I'd watch it / I would watch it
- 3 we had some pictures on the wall
- 4 the air would be cleaner
- 5 every day was/were the same
- 6 I'd be bored / I would be bored
- 7 we had a bigger house / we bought a bigger house
- 8 we would/could buy a bigger house

98.4

Example answers:

- 2 If I could go anywhere in the world, I'd go to Antarctica.
- 3 I wouldn't be very happy if I didn't have any friends.
- 4 I'd buy a house if I had enough money.
- 5 If I saw an accident in the street, I'd try and help.
- 6 The world would be a better place if there were no guns.

UNIT 99

99.1

- 2 A butcher is a person who sells meat.
- 3 A musician is a person who plays a musical instrument.
- 4 A patient is a person who is sick in the hospital.
- 5 A dentist is a person who takes care of your teeth.
- 6 A fool is a person who does stupid things.
- 7 A genius is a person who is very intelligent.
- 8 A liar is a person who doesn't tell the truth.

99.2

- 2 The woman who opened the door was wearing a yellow dress.
- 3 Most of the students who took the test passed (it).
- 4 The police officer who stopped our car wasn't very friendly.

99.3

- 2 who
 - 3 which
 - 4 which
 - 5 who
 - 6 which
 - 7 who
 - 8 who
 - 9 which
- that** is also correct in all these sentences.

99.4

- 3 ... a machine that/which makes coffee.
- 4 OK (which is also correct)
- 5 ... people who/that never stop talking.
- 6 OK (who is also correct)
- 7 OK (that is also correct)
- 8 ... the sentences that/which are wrong.
- 9 ... a car that/which cost \$60,000.

UNIT 100

100.1

- 2 I lost the pen you gave me.
- 3 I like the jacket Sue is wearing.
- 4 Where are the flowers I gave you?
- 5 I didn't believe the story he told us.
- 6 How much were the oranges you bought?

100.2

- 2 The meal you cooked was excellent.
- 3 The shoes I'm wearing aren't very comfortable.
- 4 The people we invited to dinner didn't come.

100.3

- 2 Who are the people you were talking to?

Answer Key to Exercises

- 3 Did you find the keys you were looking for?
- 4 Where is the party you're going to?
- 5 What's the name of the movie you were talking about?
- 6 What's that music you're listening to?
- 7 Did you get the job you applied for?

100.4

- 2 What's the name of the restaurant where you had dinner?
- 3 How big is the town where you live?
- 4 Where exactly is the hospital where you work?

UNIT 101

101.1

- | | |
|------|--------------|
| 2 at | 7 at |
| 3 in | 8 in |
| 4 at | 9 at |
| 5 in | 10 in ... at |
| 6 in | |

101.2

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 3 at | 11 at |
| 4 on | 12 in |
| 5 in | 13 on |
| 6 in | 14 on |
| 7 on | 15 at |
| 8 on | 16 at |
| 9 at | 17 on |
| 10 on | 18 in |

101.3

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 3 B | 8 B |
| 4 A | 9 both |
| 5 both | 10 both |
| 6 A | 11 B |
| 7 B | 12 both |

101.4

- 2 I'll call you in three days.
- 3 My exam is in two weeks. / ... in 14 days.
- 4 Tom will be here in half an hour. / ... in 30 minutes.

101.5

- 3 in
- 4 – (already complete)
- 5 – (already complete)

- 6 in
- 7 on
- 8 – (already complete)
- 9 – (already complete)
- 10 – (already complete)
- 11 in
- 12 at

UNIT 102

102.1

- 2 Alex lived in Canada **until** 2013.
- 3 Alex has lived in Japan **since** 2013.
- 4 Megan lived in South Korea **until** 2015.
- 5 Megan has lived in Australia **since** 2015.
- 6 Beth worked in a restaurant **from** 2014 **to** 2016.
- 7 Beth has worked in a hotel **since** 2016.
- 8 Adam was a teacher **from** 2006 **to** 2012.
- 9 Adam has been a journalist **since** 2012.
- 11 Alex has lived in Japan for ... years.
- 12 Megan has lived in Australia for ... years.
- 13 Beth worked in a restaurant for two years.
- 14 Beth has worked in a hotel for ... years.
- 15 Adam was a teacher for six years.
- 16 Adam has been a journalist for ... years.

102.2

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 2 until | 9 since |
| 3 for | 10 until |
| 4 since | 11 for |
| 5 Until | 12 until |
| 6 for | 13 Since |
| 7 for | 14 for |
| 8 until | |

UNIT 103

103.1

- 2 after lunch
- 3 before the end
- 4 during the course
- 5 before they went to Mexico
- 6 during the night

- 7 while you're waiting
- 8 after the concert

103.2

- 3 while
- 4 for
- 5 while
- 6 during
- 7 while
- 8 for
- 9 during
- 10 while

103.3

- 2 eating
- 3 answering
- 4 taking
- 5 finishing/doing
- 6 going/traveling

103.4

- 2 John worked in a bookstore for two years after finishing high school.
- 3 Before going to sleep, I read for a few minutes.
- 4 After walking for three hours, we were very tired.
- 5 Let's have a cup of coffee before going out.

UNIT 104

104.1

- 2 In the box.
- 3 On the box.
- 4 On the wall.
- 5 At the bus stop.
- 6 In the field.
- 7 On the balcony.
- 8 In the pool.
- 9 At the window.
- 10 On the ceiling.
- 11 On the table.
- 12 At the table.

104.2

- 2 in
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 on
- 6 at
- 7 in
- 8 in
- 9 at
- 10 at

- 11 in*
- 12 at
- 13 on
- 14 at
- 15 on the wall ... in the living room

UNIT 105

105.1

- 2 At the airport.
- 3 In bed.
- 4 On a ship.
- 5 In the sky.
- 6 At a party.
- 7 At the doctor's.
- 8 On the second floor.
- 9 At work.
- 10 On a plane.
- 11 In a taxi.
- 12 At a wedding.

105.2

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 2 in | 10 in |
| 3 in | 11 on |
| 4 at | 12 on |
| 5 on | 13 at |
| 6 in | 14 in |
| 7 in | 15 on |
| 8 at | 16 at |
| 9 in | |

UNIT 106

106.1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2 to | 6 to |
| 3 in | 7 to |
| 4 to | 8 in |
| 5 in | |

106.2

- 3 to
- 4 to
- 5 (at) home ... to work
- 6 at
- 7 – (already complete)
- 8 to
- 9 at
- 10 at a restaurant ... to the hotel

106.3

- 2 to
- 3 to
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 to

- 7 at
- 8 to
- 9 to
- 10 at
- 11 at
- 12 to Maria's house ... (at) home
- 13 – (already complete)
- 14 meet at the party ... go to the party

106.4

- 1 to
- 2 – (already complete)
- 3 at
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 – (already complete)

106.5

Example answers:

- 2 Yesterday I went to work.
- 3 At 11:00 yesterday morning I was at work.
- 4 One day I'd like to go to Alaska.
- 5 I don't like going to parties.
- 6 At 9:00 last night I was at a friend's house.

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 next to / by
- 3 in front of
- 4 between
- 5 next to / by
- 6 in front of
- 7 behind
- 8 on the
- 9 in the

107.2

- 2 behind
- 3 above
- 4 in front of
- 5 on
- 6 by / next to
- 7 below / under
- 8 above
- 9 under
- 10 by / next to
- 11 across from
- 12 on

107.3

- 2 The fountain is in front of the theater.

- 3 The bank/bookstore is across from the theater. *or* Tony's office is across from the theater. *or* The theater is across from ...
- 4 The bank/supermarket is next to the bookstore. *or* The bookstore is next to the ...
- 5 Tony's office is above the bookstore.
- 6 The bookstore is between the bank and the supermarket.

UNIT 108

108.1

- 2 Go under the bridge.
- 3 Go up the hill.
- 4 Go down the steps.
- 5 Go along this street.
- 6 Go into the hotel.
- 7 Go past the hotel.
- 8 Go out of the hotel.
- 9 Go over the bridge.
- 10 Go through the park.

108.2

- 2 off
- 3 over
- 4 out of
- 5 across
- 6 around
- 7 through
- 8 on
- 9 around
- 10 into ... through

108.3

- 1 out of
- 2 around
- 3 in
- 4 from ... to
- 5 around
- 6 on/over
- 7 over
- 8 from

UNIT 109

109.1

- 2 on time
- 3 on vacation
- 4 on the phone
- 5 on TV

Answer Key to Exercises

109.2

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| 2 by | 6 by |
| 3 with | 7 at |
| 4 about | 8 on |
| 5 on | 9 with |
- 10 **about** grammar ... **by** Vera
P. Bull

109.3

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1 with | 9 at |
| 2 without | 10 by |
| 3 by | 11 about |
| 4 about | 12 by |
| 5 at | 13 on |
| 6 by | 14 with |
| 7 on | 15 by |
| 8 with | 16 by |

UNIT 110

110.1

- | | |
|------|--------|
| 2 in | 5 with |
| 3 to | 6 of |
| 4 at | |

110.2

- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| 2 at | 8 in |
| 3 to | 9 for |
| 4 about | 10 about |
| 5 of | 11 of |
| 6 of | 12 at |
| 7 from/than | |

110.3

- 2 interested in going
- 3 good at getting
- 4 fed up with waiting
- 5 sorry for/about waking
- 6 Thank you for waiting.

110.4

- 2 Sue walked past me without looking at me.
- 3 Don't do anything without asking me first.
- 4 I went out without locking the door.

110.5

Example answers:

- 2 I'm scared of the dark.
- 3 I'm not very good at drawing.
- 4 I'm not interested in cars.
- 5 I'm fed up with living here.

UNIT 111

111.1

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 2 to | 5 at |
| 3 for | 6 for |
| 4 to | |

111.2

- 2 to
- 3 of
- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 for
- 7 of/about
- 8 for
- 9 on
- 10 to
- 11 at
- 12 for
- 13 to
- 14 – (already complete)
- 15 to
- 16 on
- 17 – (already complete)
- 18 of/about
- 19 at
- 20 of
- 21 for
- 22 – (already complete)

111.3

Example answers:

- 3 It depends on the program.
- 4 It depends (on) what it is.
- 5 It depends on the weather.
- 6 It depends (on) how much you want.

UNIT 112

112.1

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| 2 went in | 6 got off |
| 3 looked up | 7 sat down |
| 4 rode off/away | 8 got out |
| 5 turned around | |

112.2

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 2 away | 7 back |
| 3 around | 8 in |
| 4 out ... back | 9 up |
| 5 down | 10 away ... |
| 6 around | back |

112.3

- 2 Hold on
- 3 slowed down
- 4 takes off
- 5 get along
- 6 speak up
- 7 breaks down
- 8 fall over / fall down
- 9 work out
- 10 gave up
- 11 went off

UNIT 113

113.1

- 2 She took off her hat. *or*
She took her hat off.
- 3 He put down his bag. *or*
He put his bag down.
- 4 She picked up the magazine. *or*
She picked the magazine up.
- 5 He put on his sunglasses. *or*
He put his sunglasses on.
- 6 She turned off the faucet. *or*
She turned the faucet off.

113.2

- 2 He put his jacket on.
He put it on.
- 3 She took off her glasses.
She took them off.
- 4 I picked the phone up.
I picked it up.
- 5 They gave the key back.
They gave it back.
- 6 We turned off the lights.
We turned them off.

113.3

- 2 take it back
- 3 picked them up
- 4 turned it off
- 5 bring them back

113.4

- 3 knocked over
- 4 look it up
- 5 throw them away
- 6 tried on
- 7 showed me around
- 8 gave it up *or* gave up
- 9 fill it out
- 10 put your cigarette out