

# Answer Key to Exercises

## UNIT 1

### 1.1

- 2 they're
- 3 it isn't / it's not
- 4 that's
- 5 I'm not
- 6 you aren't / you're not

### 1.2

2 'm/am	6 are
3 is	7 is...are
4 are	8 'm/am...is
5 's/is	

### 1.3

- 2 I'm / I am
- 3 He's / He is
- 4 they're / they are
- 5 It's / It is
- 6 You're / You are
- 7 She's / She is
- 8 Here's / Here is

### 1.4

Example answers:

- 1 My name is Robert.
- 2 I'm 25.
- 3 I'm from Brazil.
- 4 I'm a cook.
- 5 My favorite colors are black and white.
- 6 I'm interested in plants.

### 1.5

- 2 They're/are cold.
- 3 He's/is hot.
- 4 He's / He is scared.
- 5 They're / They are hungry.
- 6 She's / She is angry.

### 1.6

- 2 It's/is windy today. or isn't / 's not windy today.
- 3 My hands are cold. or My hands aren't / are not cold.
- 4 Brazil is a very big country.
- 5 Diamonds aren't / are not cheap.
- 6 Toronto isn't / is not in the United States.
- 8 I'm / I am hungry. or I'm not / I am not hungry.

- 9 I'm / I am in bed. or I'm not / I am not in bed.
- 10 I'm / I am interested in politics. or I'm not / I am not interested in politics.

## UNIT 2

### 2.1

2 F	6 E
3 H	7 B
4 C	8 I
5 A	9 D

### 2.2

- 3 Is your job interesting?
- 4 Are the stores open today?
- 5 Where are you from?
- 6 Are you interested in sports?
- 7 Is the train station near here?
- 8 Are your children at school?
- 9 Why are you late?

### 2.3

- 2 Where's / Where is
- 3 How old are
- 4 How much are
- 5 What's / What is
- 6 Who's / Who is
- 7 What color are

### 2.4

- 2 Are you Australian?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 Are you a teacher?
- 5 Are you married?
- 6 Is your wife a lawyer?
- 7 Where's / Where is she from?
- 8 What's / What is her name?
- 9 How old is she?

### 2.5

- 2 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 3 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 4 Yes, they are. or No, they aren't. / No, they're not.
- 5 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 6 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

## UNIT 3

### 3.1

- 2 's/is waiting
- 3 're/are playing
- 4 He's / He is lying
- 5 They're / They are having
- 6 She's / She is sitting

### 3.2

- 2 's/is cooking
- 3 're/are standing
- 4 's/is swimming
- 5 're/are staying
- 6 's/is taking
- 7 're/are building
- 8 'm/am leaving

### 3.3

- 3 She's / She is sitting on the floor.
- 4 She isn't / She's not reading a book.
- 5 She isn't / She's not playing the piano.
- 6 She's / She is laughing.
- 7 She's / She is wearing a hat.
- 8 She isn't / She's not drinking coffee.

### 3.4

- 3 I'm sitting on a chair. or I'm not sitting on a chair.
- 4 I'm eating. or I'm not eating.
- 5 It's raining. or It isn't raining. / It's not raining.
- 6 I'm studying English.
- 7 I'm listening to music. or I'm not listening to music.
- 8 The sun is shining. or The sun isn't shining.
- 9 I'm wearing shoes. or I'm not wearing shoes.
- 10 I'm not reading a newspaper.

## UNIT 4

### 4.1

- 2 Are you leaving now?
- 3 Is it raining?
- 4 Are you enjoying the movie?
- 5 Is that clock working?
- 6 Are you waiting for a bus?

## 4.2

2 Where is she going?  
 3 What are you eating?  
 4 Why are you crying?  
 5 What are they looking at?  
 6 Why is he laughing?

## 4.3

3 Are you listening to me?  
 4 Where are your friends going?  
 5 Are your parents watching TV?  
 6 What is Jessica cooking?  
 7 Why are you looking at me?  
 8 Is the bus coming?

## 4.4

2 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
 3 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
 4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.  
 5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
 6 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

## UNIT 5

## 5.1

2 thinks 5 has  
 3 flies 6 finishes  
 4 dances

## 5.2

2 live 5 They go  
 3 She eats 6 He sleeps  
 4 He plays

## 5.3

2 open 7 costs  
 3 closes 8 cost  
 4 teaches 9 boils  
 5 meet 10 like ... likes  
 6 washes

## 5.4

2 I never go to the movies.  
 3 Hannah always works hard.  
 4 Children usually like chocolate.  
 5 Julia always enjoys parties.  
 6 I often forget people's names.  
 7 Nick never watches TV.  
 8 We usually have dinner at 6:30.  
 9 Jenn always wears nice clothes.

## 5.5

## Example answers:

2 I sometimes read in bed.  
 3 I often get up before 7:00.

4 I never go to work by bus.

5 I always drink coffee in the morning.

## UNIT 6

## 6.1

2 Anna doesn't play the piano very well.  
 3 I don't know my phone number.  
 4 We don't work very hard.  
 5 Mike doesn't have a car.  
 6 You don't do the same thing every day.

## 6.2

1 Carol doesn't like classical music.  
 I like (or I don't like) classical music.  
 2 Bill and Rose don't like boxing.  
 Carol likes boxing.  
 I like (or I don't like) boxing.  
 3 Bill and Rose like horror movies.  
 Carol doesn't like horror movies.  
 I like (or I don't like) horror movies.

## 6.3

## Example answers:

2 I never go to the theater.  
 3 I don't ride a bike very often.  
 4 I never eat in restaurants.  
 5 I travel by train a lot.

## 6.4

2 doesn't use 5 don't know  
 3 don't go 6 doesn't cost  
 4 doesn't wear 7 don't see

## 6.5

3 don't know  
 4 doesn't talk  
 5 drinks  
 6 don't believe  
 7 like  
 8 doesn't eat

## UNIT 7

## 7.1

2 Do you play tennis?  
 3 Does Emily live near here?  
 4 Do Tom's friends play tennis? / Do they play tennis?  
 5 Does your brother speak English? / Does he speak English?  
 6 Do you do yoga every morning?

7 Does Eric often travel on business? / Does he often travel on business?

8 Do you want to be famous?  
 9 Does Anna work hard? / Does she work hard?

## 7.2

3 How often do you watch TV?  
 4 What do you want for dinner?  
 5 Do you like football?  
 6 Does your brother like football?  
 7 What do you do in your free time?  
 8 Where does your sister work?  
 9 Do you always have breakfast?  
 10 What does this word mean?  
 11 Does it snow here in the winter?  
 12 What time do you usually go to bed?  
 13 How much does it cost to call Mexico?  
 14 What do you usually have for breakfast?

## 7.3

2 Do you enjoy / Do you like  
 3 do you start  
 4 Do you work  
 5 do you get  
 6 does he do  
 7 does he teach  
 8 Does he enjoy / Does he like

## 7.4

2 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.  
 3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.  
 4 Yes, it does. or No, it doesn't.  
 5 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.

## UNIT 8

## 8.1

2 No, she isn't.  
 Yes, she does.  
 She's playing the piano.  
 3 Yes, he does.  
 Yes, he is.  
 He's washing a window.  
 4 No, they aren't.  
 Yes, they do.  
 They teach.

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 8.2

2 don't                    6 do  
3 are                      7 does  
4 does                    8 doesn't  
5 's/is ... don't

### 8.3

4 's/is singing  
5 She wants  
6 do you use  
7 you're / you are sitting  
8 I don't / I do not understand  
9 I'm / I am going ... Are you coming  
10 does your father finish  
11 I'm not / I am not listening  
12 He's / He is cooking  
13 doesn't usually drive ... usually walks  
14 doesn't like ... She prefers

### UNIT 9

#### 9.1

3 He has a new job.  
4 Do you have an umbrella?  
5 We have a lot of work to do.  
6 I don't have your phone number.  
7 Does your father have a car?  
8 How much money do we have?

#### 9.2

2 I haven't got many clothes.  
3 Has Tom got a brother?  
4 How many children have they got?  
5 Have you got any questions?  
6 Sam hasn't got a job.

#### 9.3

2 He has a bike.  
3 He doesn't have a dog.  
4 He has a cell phone.  
5 He doesn't have a watch.  
6 He has two brothers and a sister.

*Example answers:*

7 I don't have a dog.  
8 I have a bike.  
9 I have one sister and one brother.

#### 9.4

3 has  
4 don't have

### 5 have

6 don't have  
7 doesn't have

### 9.5

2 has a lot of friends.  
3 doesn't have a key.  
4 don't have much time.  
5 has six legs.  
6 don't have a job.

### UNIT 10

#### 10.1

2 Jack and Kate were at the movies.  
3 Sue was at the station.  
4 Mr. and Mrs. Hall were in/at a restaurant.  
5 Ben was at the beach.  
6 (Example answer) I was at work.

#### 10.2

2 is ... was                6 're/are  
3 'm/am                    7 Was  
4 was                        8 was  
5 were                      9 are ... were

#### 10.3

2 wasn't ... was  
3 was ... were  
4 "Were Kate and Bill at the party?" "Kate was there, but Bill wasn't." or "Kate wasn't there, but Bill was."  
5 were  
6 weren't ... were

#### 10.4

2 Was your exam difficult?  
3 Where were Sue and Chris last week?  
4 How much was your new camera?  
5 Why were you angry yesterday?  
6 Was the weather nice last week?

### UNIT 11

#### 11.1

2 opened  
3 started ... ended  
4 wanted  
5 happened  
6 rained  
7 enjoyed ... stayed  
8 died

### 11.2

2 got                      9 checked  
3 had                      10 had  
4 left                      11 waited  
5 drove                    12 departed  
6 got                      13 arrived  
7 parked                   14 took  
8 walked

### 11.3

2 lost her keys  
3 met her friends  
4 bought a newspaper  
5 went to the movies  
6 ate an orange  
7 took a shower  
8 came (to see us)

### 11.4

2 just got up.  
3 just bought a (new) car.  
4 just started.

### UNIT 12

#### 12.1

2 didn't work            4 didn't have  
3 didn't go              5 didn't do

#### 12.2

2 Did you enjoy the party?  
3 Did you have a nice vacation?  
4 Did you finish work early?  
5 Did you sleep well last night?

#### 12.3

2 I got up before 7:00. or didn't get up before 7:00.  
3 I took a shower. or I didn't take a shower.  
4 I bought a magazine. or I didn't buy a magazine.  
5 I ate meat. or I didn't eat meat.  
6 I went to bed before 10:30. or I didn't go to bed before 10:30.

#### 12.4

2 did you get to work  
3 Did you win  
4 did you go  
5 did it cost  
6 Did you go to bed late  
7 Did you have a nice time  
8 did it happen / did that happen

## 12.5

2 bought 6 didn't have  
 3 Did it rain 7 did you do  
 4 didn't stay 8 didn't know  
 5 opened

## UNIT 13

## 13.1

2 Jack and Kate were at the movies. They were watching a movie.  
 3 Tom was in his car. He was driving.  
 4 Amanda was at the station. She was waiting for a train.  
 5 Mr. and Mrs. Hall were in the park. They were walking.  
 6 (Example answer) I was at a café. I was having coffee with some friends.

## 13.2

2 she was playing tennis.  
 3 she was reading a/the newspaper.  
 4 she was cooking (lunch).  
 5 she was having/eating breakfast.  
 6 she was cleaning the kitchen.

## 13.3

2 What were you doing  
 3 Was it raining  
 4 Why was Sue driving  
 5 Was Tom wearing

## 13.4

2 He was carrying a bag.  
 3 He wasn't riding a bike.  
 4 He wasn't going home.  
 5 He was wearing a hat.  
 6 He wasn't carrying an umbrella.  
 7 He wasn't going to the dentist.  
 8 He was eating an ice cream cone.

## UNIT 14

## 14.1

1 happened ... was painting ... fell  
 2 arrived ... got ... were waiting  
 3 was walking ... met ...  
 was going ... was carrying ... stopped

## 14.2

2 was studying  
 3 Did Eric call ... called ...  
 was having  
 4 didn't go  
 5 were you driving ...  
 stopped ... wasn't driving  
 6 Did your team win ... didn't play  
 7 did you break ... were playing ...  
 hit ... broke  
 8 Did you see ... was wearing  
 9 were you doing ... was  
 sleeping ...  
 10 lost ... did you get ... climbed

## UNIT 15

## 15.1

2 He used to play soccer.  
 3 She used to be a taxi driver.  
 4 They used to live in the country.  
 5 He used to wear glasses.  
 6 This building used to be a hotel.

## 15.2

2 She used to play volleyball.  
 3-6  
 She used to go out three or four nights a week. / She used to go out a lot.  
 She used to play a musical instrument. / She used to play the guitar.  
 She used to read a lot. / She used to like to read.  
 She used to take two or three trips a year. / She used to travel a lot.

## 15.3

3 used to have  
 4 used to be  
 5 go/commute  
 6 used to eat  
 7 watches  
 8 used to live  
 9 get  
 10 did you use to work

## UNIT 16

## 16.1

3 Have you ever been to South Korea?  
 4 Have you ever lost your passport?

5 Have you ever flown in a helicopter?

6 Have you ever won a race?

7 Have you ever been to Peru?

8 Have you ever driven a bus?

9 Have you ever broken your leg?

## 16.2

Lauren:

2 She's / She has been to South Korea once.  
 3 She's / She has never won a race.  
 4 She's / She has flown in a helicopter a few times.

You (example answers):

5 I've / I have never been to New York.  
 6 I've / I have played tennis many times.  
 7 I've / I have never driven a truck.  
 8 I've / I have been late for work a few times.

## 16.3

2-6

She's / She has done a lot of interesting things.  
 She's / She has traveled all over the world. or  
 She's / She has been all over the world.  
 She's / She has been married three times.  
 She's / She has written 10 books.  
 She's / She has met a lot of interesting people.

## 16.4

3 Have you ever written  
 4 she's / she has never met  
 5 they've / they have read  
 6 I've / I have never been ... my brother has been  
 7 She's / She has seen ... I've / I have never seen  
 8 I've / I have traveled

## UNIT 17

## 17.1

3 've/have been  
 4 's/has been  
 5 've/have lived or 've/have been living

## Answer Key to Exercises

6 's/has worked or 's/has been working  
7 's/has had  
8 've/have been studying

### 17.2

2 How long have they been there or ... been in Brazil?  
3 How long have you known her? or ... known Emma?  
4 How long has she been studying Italian?  
5 How long has he lived / been living in Seattle?  
6 How long have you been a teacher?  
7 How long has it been raining?

### 17.3

2 She has lived in South Korea all her life.  
3 They have been on vacation since Sunday.  
4 The sun has been shining all day.  
5 She has been waiting for 10 minutes.  
6 He has had a beard since he was 20.

### 17.4

2 I know  
3 I've known  
4 have you been waiting  
5 works  
6 She has been reading  
7 have you lived  
8 I've had  
9 is ... He has been

## UNIT 18

### 18.1

3 for 6 for  
4 since 7 for  
5 since 8 for ... since

### 18.2

Example answers:

2 A year ago.  
3 A few weeks ago.  
4 Two hours ago.  
5 Six months ago.

### 18.3

3 for 20 years.  
4 20 years ago.  
5 an hour ago.

6 a few days ago.  
7 for six months.  
8 for a long time

### 18.4

2 Jack has been here since Tuesday.  
3 It's been raining for an hour.  
4 I've known Sue since 2008.  
5 Emily and Matthew have been married for six months.  
6 Liz has been studying medicine for three years.  
7 David has played / has been playing the piano since he was seven years old.

### 18.5

Example answers:

2 I've been to New York three times.  
3 I've been studying English for six months.  
4 I've known Chris for a long time.  
5 I've had a headache since I got up this morning.

## UNIT 19

### 19.1

2 've/have invited  
3 Have you seen  
4 has changed  
5 have you decided  
6 have gone up  
7 Have you finished  
8 've/have fixed  
9 's/has stopped

### 19.2

3 OK (Did you see is also correct)  
4 Vicky bought  
5 OK (I decided is also correct)  
6 I decided  
7 The weather wasn't good.  
8 Steve's grandmother died

### 19.3

2 The train hasn't left yet.  
3 He hasn't opened it yet.  
4 The movie hasn't started yet.

### 19.4

2 Have (you) met your new neighbors yet?  
3 Have you booked your flight yet?  
4 Has the meeting finished yet?

## UNIT 20

### 20.1

3 Glass is made from sand.  
4 The windows are washed every two weeks.  
5 This word isn't / is not used very often.  
6 Are we allowed to park here?  
7 How is this word pronounced?  
9 The house was painted last month.  
10 My phone was stolen a few days ago.  
11 Three people were injured in the accident.  
12 When was this bridge built?  
13 I wasn't / was not woken up by the noise.  
14 How were these windows broken?  
15 Were you invited to Jon's party last week?

### 20.2

2 Soccer is played in most ...  
3 Why was the email sent to ...?  
4 ... where movies are made.  
5 Where were you born?  
6 How many languages are spoken ...?  
7 ... but nothing was stolen.  
8 When was the bicycle invented?

### 20.3

3 is made  
4 were damaged  
5 was given  
6 are shown  
7 were invited  
8 was made  
9 was stolen ... was found

### 20.4

2 Isabela was born in São Paulo.  
3 Her parents were born in Rio de Janeiro.  
4 I was born in ...  
5 My mother was born in ...

## UNIT 21

### 21.1

2 A bridge is being built.  
3 The windows are being washed/cleaned.  
4 The grass is being cut.

## 21.2

3 The window has been broken.  
 4 The roof is being repaired.  
 5 The car has been damaged.  
 6 The houses are being torn down.  
 7 The trees have been cut down.  
 8 They have been invited to a party.

## 21.3

3 has been repaired / was repaired  
 4 was repaired  
 5 are made  
 6 were they built  
 7 Is the photocopier being used (or Is anybody using the photocopier)  
 8 are they called  
 9 were stolen  
 10 was damaged ... hasn't / has not been repaired

## UNIT 22

## 22.1

3 are 7 do  
 4 Does 8 Is  
 5 Do 9 does  
 6 Is 10 Are

## 22.2

2 don't  
 3 I'm/am not  
 4 isn't  
 5 don't  
 6 doesn't  
 7 I'm/am not  
 8 're not / aren't

## 22.3

2 Did 7 were  
 3 were 8 Has  
 4 was 9 did  
 5 Did 10 have  
 6 did

## 22.4

2 was 6 've/have  
 3 Have 7 is  
 4 are 8 was  
 5 were 9 has

## 22.5

3 eaten 8 understand  
 4 enjoying 9 listening  
 5 damaged 10 pronounced  
 6 use 11 open  
 7 gone

## UNIT 23

## 23.1

3 said	10 happened
4 brought	11 heard
5 paid	12 put
6 enjoyed	13 caught
7 bought	14 watched
8 sat	15 understood
9 left	

## 23.2

2 began	begun
3 ate	eaten
4 drank	drunk
5 drove	driven
6 spoke	spoken
7 wrote	written
8 came	come
9 knew	known
10 took	taken
11 went	gone
12 gave	given
13 threw	thrown
14 got	gotten

## 23.3

3 slept	10 built
4 saw	11 learned
5 rained	12 ridden
6 lost ... seen	13 known
7 stolen	14 fell ... hurt
8 went	15 ran ... run
9 finished	

## 23.4

2 told	8 spoken
3 won	9 cost
4 met	10 driven
5 woken up	11 sold
6 swam	12 flew
7 thought	

## UNIT 24

## 24.1

2 Dan is going to the movies.  
 3 Rachel is meeting Dave.  
 4 Karen is having lunch with Will.  
 5 Sue and Tom are going to a party.

## 24.2

2 Are you working next week?  
 3 What are you doing tomorrow night?

4 What time are your friends coming?  
 5 When is Liz going on vacation?

## 24.3

*Example answers:*

3 I'm going away this weekend.  
 4 I'm playing basketball tomorrow.  
 5 I'm meeting a friend tonight.  
 6 I'm going to the movies on Thursday night.

## 24.4

3 Karen is getting  
 4 are going ... are they going  
 5 ends  
 6 I'm not going  
 7 I'm going ... We're meeting  
 8 are you getting ... leaves  
 9 does the movie begin  
 10 are you doing ... I'm working

## UNIT 25

## 25.1

2 I'm going to take a bath.  
 3 I'm going to buy a car.  
 4 We're going to play soccer.

## 25.2

3 I'm going to walk  
 4 's/is going to stay  
 5 I'm going to eat  
 6 're/are going to give  
 7 's/is going to lie down  
 8 Are you going to watch  
 9 is ... going to do

## 25.3

2 The shelf is going to fall (down).  
 3 The car is going to turn left.  
 4 He's/is going to kick the ball.

## 25.4

*Example answers:*

1 I'm going to call Maria tonight.  
 2 I'm going to get up early tomorrow.  
 3 I'm going to buy some shoes tomorrow.

## UNIT 26

## 26.1

2 she'll be	5 she's
3 she was	6 she was
4 she'll be	7 she'll be

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 26.2

- 2 'll/will
- 3 won't
- 4 'll/will
- 5 won't
- 6 'll/will

### 26.3

- 2 I'll do
- 3 I'll have
- 4 I'll sit
- 5 I'll eat
- 6 I'll stay
- 7 I'll show

### 26.4

- 2 I think I'll have
- 3 I don't think I'll play
- 4 I think I'll buy
- 5 I don't think I'll buy it

### 26.5

- 2 I'll do
- 3 I watch
- 4 will lend
- 5 Are you going out
- 6 I'll be
- 7 is going to buy
- 8 will pass
- 9 I'm meeting

## UNIT 27

### 27.1

- 2 I might see you tomorrow.
- 3 Sarah might forget to call.
- 4 It might snow today.
- 5 I might be late tonight.
- 6 Tony might not be here next week.
- 7 I might not have time to go out.

### 27.2

- 2 I might take a trip. / I might go on a trip.
- 3 I might see her on Monday.
- 4 I might have fish.
- 5 I might take a taxi.
- 6 I might buy/get a new car.

### 27.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't / He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.

- 6 He might watch TV.

- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

### 27.4

*Example answers:*

- 1 I might read a newspaper.
- 2 I might go out with some friends at night.
- 3 I might have an egg for breakfast.

## UNIT 28

### 28.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you run 10 kilometers?
- 5 Can you drive (a car)?
- 6 Can you ride (a horse)?

*Example answers:*

- 7 I can/can't swim.
- 8 I can/can't ski.
- 9 I can/can't play chess.
- 10 I can/can't run 10 kilometers.
- 11 I can/can't drive (a car).
- 12 I can/can't ride (a horse).

### 28.2

- 2 can see
- 3 can't hear
- 4 can't find
- 5 can speak

### 28.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

### 28.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt (please)?
- 3 Can/Could I have these postcards (please)?
- 4 Can/Could you turn off the radio (please)?
- 5 Can/Could I borrow your newspaper (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I use your pen (please)?

## UNIT 29

### 29.1

- 2 must be tired
- 3 must be good
- 4 must be very happy
- 5 must be for you
- 6 must be in the kitchen

### 29.2

- 2 must like
- 3 must have
- 4 must drink
- 5 must work

### 29.3

- 3 must not
- 4 must
- 5 must not
- 6 must not
- 7 must

### 29.4

- 3 must
- 4 must not
- 5 must not
- 6 must
- 7 must

### 29.5

- 2 had to know
- 3 must wear
- 4 must not miss
- 5 had to take
- 6 must be
- 7 must not feed
- 8 had to go

## UNIT 30

### 30.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should eat
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should read

### 30.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

### 30.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?

4 Do you think I should invite Ryan (to the party)?

**30.4**

3 I think you should sell it.  
4 I think she should take a trip.  
5 I don't think they should get married.  
6 I don't think you should go to work.

**30.5**

2 F  
3 B  
4 E  
5 C  
6 A

**UNIT 31****31.1**

2 have to take  
3 has to read  
4 have to speak  
5 has to travel  
6 have to hit

**31.2**

2 have to go  
3 had to buy  
4 have to change  
5 had to answer  
6 have to wake  
7 have to take

**31.3**

2 did he have to wait  
3 does she have to go  
4 did you have to pay  
5 do you have to do  
6 did they have to leave early  
7 does he have to go (to Moscow)

**31.4**

2 doesn't have to wait  
3 didn't have to get up early  
4 doesn't have to work (so) hard  
5 don't have to leave now  
6 didn't have to tell me something I already know

**31.5**

*Example answers:*

2 I have to go to work every day.  
3 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.  
4 I have to go shopping tomorrow.

5 I had to take the bus to work last week.  
6 I had to go to bed at 9:00 when I was younger.

**UNIT 32****32.1**

2 Would you like an apple?  
3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?  
4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?  
5 Would you like a sandwich?  
6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

**32.2**

2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?  
3 Would you like to come to a concert next week?  
4 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

**32.3**

2 Do you like  
3 Would you like  
4 would you like  
5 Would you like  
6 I like  
7 would you like  
8 Would you like  
9 Do you like  
10 I'd like  
11 I'd like  
12 do you like

**UNIT 33****33.1**

2 I'd rather read  
3 I'd rather have  
4 I'd rather wait

**33.2**

2 would you rather have/eat dinner  
3 would you rather have/drink  
4 would you rather watch  
5 would you rather call him

**33.3**

2 take  
3 to go  
4 get/have/find  
5 carry/do  
6 see / call / talk to / speak to ... to send / to write

**33.4**

2 I'd rather be a journalist than a schoolteacher. or ... be a schoolteacher than a journalist.  
3 I'd rather live in a big city than (in) a small town. or ... live in a small town than (in) a big city.  
4 I'd rather have a small house than a big house. or ... have a big house than a small house.  
5 I'd rather study electronics than philosophy. or ... study philosophy than electronics.  
6 I'd rather watch a soccer game than a movie. or ... watch a movie than a soccer game.

**UNIT 34****34.1**

3 Don't buy  
4 Smile  
5 Don't sit  
6 Have  
7 Don't forget  
8 Sleep  
9 Be ... Don't drop

**34.2**

2 let's take the bus  
3 let's watch TV  
4 let's go to a restaurant  
5 let's wait a little

**34.3**

3 No, let's not go out.  
4 No, don't close the window.  
5 No, don't call me (tonight).  
6 No, let's not wait for Andy.  
7 No, don't turn on the light.  
8 No, let's not take a taxi.

**UNIT 35****35.1**

3 There's / There is a hospital.  
4 There isn't a swimming pool.  
5 There are two movie theaters.  
6 There isn't a university.  
7 There aren't any big hotels.

**35.2**

*Example answers:*

3 There is a university in ...  
4 There are a lot of big stores.  
5 There isn't an airport.  
6 There aren't many factories.

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 35.3

2 There's / There is  
3 is there  
4 There are  
5 are there  
6 There isn't  
7 Is there  
8 Are there  
9 There's / There is ... There aren't

### 35.4

2–6

There are eight planets in the solar system.  
There are five players on a basketball team.  
There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.  
There are thirty days in September.  
There are fifty states in the United States.

### 35.5

2 It's  
3 There's  
4 There's ... Is it  
5 Is there ... there's  
6 It's  
7 Is there

## UNIT 36

### 36.1

2 There was a carpet  
3 There were three pictures  
4 There was a small table  
5 There were some flowers  
6 There were some books  
7 There was an armchair  
8 There was a sofa

### 36.2

3 There was  
4 Was there  
5 there weren't  
6 There wasn't  
7 Were there  
8 There wasn't  
9 There was  
10 there weren't

### 36.3

2 There are  
3 There was  
4 There's / There is  
5 There's been / There has been  
or There was  
6 there was  
7 there will be  
8 there were ... there are  
9 There have been  
10 there will be or there are

## UNIT 37

### 37.1

2 It's cold.  
3 It's windy.  
4 It's sunny/clear. or It's a nice day.  
5 It's snowing.  
6 It's cloudy.

### 37.2

2 It's / It is  
3 Is it  
4 is it ... it's / it is  
5 It's / It is  
6 Is it  
7 is it  
8 It's / It is  
9 It's / It is

### 37.3

2 How far is it from the hotel to the beach?  
3 How far is it from New York to Washington?  
4 How far is it from your house to the airport?

### 37.4

3 It  
4 It ... It  
5 There  
6 it  
7 It ... there  
8 It

### 37.5

2 It's nice to see you again.  
3 It's impossible to work here.  
4 It's easy to make friends.  
5 It's interesting to visit different places.  
6 It's dangerous to go out alone.

## UNIT 38

### 38.1

2 is 5 will  
3 can 6 was  
4 has

### 38.2

2 I'm not 5 isn't  
3 weren't 6 hasn't  
4 haven't

### 38.3

3 doesn't 6 does  
4 do 7 don't  
5 did 8 didn't

### 38.4

Example answers:  
2 I like sports, but my sister doesn't.  
3 I don't eat meat, but Jenny does.  
4 I'm American, but my husband isn't.  
5 I haven't been to Japan, but Jenny has.

## 38.5

2 wasn't 7 has  
3 is 8 do  
4 does 9 wasn't  
5 can't 10 will  
6 did 11 might

### 38.6

2 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.  
3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.  
4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't.  
5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
6 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.  
7 Yes, I will. or No, I won't.  
8 Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.  
9 Yes, I did. or No, I didn't.  
10 Yes, I was. or No, I wasn't.

## UNIT 39

### 39.1

2 You do? 5 I do?  
3 You didn't? 6 She did?  
4 She doesn't?

### 39.2

3 You did? 8 You aren't?  
4 She can't? 9 You did?  
5 You were? 10 She does?  
6 You didn't? 11 You won't?  
7 There is? 12 It isn't?

## 39.3

2 aren't they      5 don't you  
 3 wasn't she      6 doesn't he  
 4 haven't you      7 won't you

## 39.4

2 are you      6 didn't she  
 3 isn't she      7 was it  
 4 can't you      8 doesn't she  
 5 do you      9 will you

## UNIT 40

## 40.1

2 either      5 either  
 3 too      6 either  
 4 too      7 too

## 40.2

2 So am I.  
 3 So have I.  
 4 So do I.  
 5 So will I.  
 6 So was I.  
 7 Neither can I.  
 8 Neither did I.  
 9 Neither have I.  
 10 Neither am I.  
 11 Neither do I.

## 40.3

1 So am I.  
 2 So can I. or I can't.  
 3 Neither am I. or I am.  
 4 So do I. or I don't.  
 5 Neither do I. or I do.  
 6 So did I. or I didn't.  
 7 Neither have I. or I have.  
 8 Neither do I. or I do.  
 9 So am I. or I'm not.  
 10 Neither have I. or I have.  
 11 Neither did I. or I did.  
 12 So do I. or I don't.

## UNIT 41

## 41.1

2 They aren't / They're not married.  
 3 I didn't have dinner.  
 4 It isn't cold today.  
 5 We won't be late.  
 6 You shouldn't go.

## 41.2

2 I don't like cheese.  
 3 They didn't understand.  
 4 He doesn't live here.  
 5 Don't go away!  
 6 I didn't do the dishes.

## 41.3

2 They haven't arrived.  
 3 I didn't go to the bank.  
 4 He doesn't speak Japanese.  
 5 We weren't angry.  
 6 He won't be happy.  
 7 Don't call me tonight.  
 8 It didn't rain yesterday.  
 9 I couldn't hear them.  
 10 I don't believe you.

## 41.4

2 I'm not / am not  
 3 can't  
 4 doesn't  
 5 isn't / 's not  
 6 don't ... haven't  
 7 Don't  
 8 didn't  
 9 haven't  
 10 won't  
 11 didn't  
 12 weren't  
 13 hasn't  
 14 shouldn't

## 41.5

3 He wasn't born in Los Angeles.  
 4 He doesn't like Los Angeles.  
 5 He'd like to live someplace else.  
 6 He can drive.  
 7 He hasn't traveled abroad.  
 8 He doesn't read the newspaper.  
 9 He isn't interested in politics.  
 10 He usually watches TV at night.  
 11 He didn't watch TV last night.  
 12 He went out last night.

## UNIT 42

## 42.1

3 Were you late this morning?  
 4 Has Kate seen that movie?  
 5 Will you be here tomorrow?  
 6 Is Sam going out tonight?  
 7 Do you like your job?  
 8 Does Nicole live near here?

9 Did you enjoy the movie?  
 10 Did you have a good vacation?

## 42.2

2 Do you use it a lot?  
 3 Did you use it yesterday?  
 4 Do you enjoy driving?  
 5 Are you a good driver?  
 6 Have you ever had an accident?

## 42.3

3 What are the children doing?  
 4 How is cheese made?  
 5 Is your sister coming to the party?  
 6 Why don't you tell the truth?  
 7 Have your guests arrived yet?  
 8 What time does your plane leave?  
 9 Why didn't Emma go to work?  
 10 Was your car damaged in the accident?

## 42.4

3 What are you reading?  
 4 What time did she go to bed?  
 5 When are they going (on vacation)?  
 6 Where did you see him?  
 7 Why can't you come (to the party)?  
 8 How many times have you been there? / ... to Canada?  
 9 How much (money) do you need?  
 10 Why doesn't she like you?  
 11 How often does it rain?  
 12 When did you do it? / ... the shopping?

## UNIT 43

## 43.1

2 What fell off the shelf?  
 3 Who wants to see me?  
 4 Who took your umbrella? / Who took it?  
 5 What made you sick?  
 6 Who's / Who is coming?

## 43.2

3 Who did you call?  
 4 What happened last night?  
 5 Who knows the answer?  
 6 Who did the dishes?  
 7 What did Emma/she do?  
 8 What woke you up?

## Answer Key to Exercises

- 9 Who saw the accident?
- 10 Who did you see?
- 11 Who has your pen / it?
- 12 What does this word / it mean?

### 43.3

- 2 Who called you?  
What did she want?
- 3 Who did you ask?  
What did he say?
- 4 Who got married last week?  
Who told you?
- 5 Who did you meet?  
What did she tell you?
- 6 Who won?  
What did you do (after the game)?
- 7 Who gave you a book?  
What did Catherine give you?

## UNIT 44

### 44.1

- 2 What are you looking for?
- 3 Who did you go to the movies with?
- 4 What/Who was the movie about?
- 5 Who did you give the money to?
- 6 Who was the book written by?

### 44.2

- 2 What are they looking at?
- 3 Which restaurant is he going to?
- 4 What are they talking about?
- 5 What is she listening to?
- 6 Which bus are they waiting for?

### 44.3

- 2 Which hotel did you stay at?
- 3 Which team does he belong to? / ... play for?
- 4 Which school did you go to?

### 44.4

- 2 What is the food like?
- 3 What are the people like?
- 4 What is the weather like?

### 44.5

- 2 What was the movie like?
- 3 What were the classes like?
- 4 What was the hotel like?

## UNIT 45

### 45.1

- 3 What color is it?
- 4 What time did you

- 5 What type of music do you like?
- 6 What kind of car do you want (to buy)?

### 45.2

- 2 Which coat
- 3 Which movie/film
- 4 Which bus

### 45.3

3 Which	8 Who
4 What	9 What
5 What	10 Which
6 Which	11 What
7 Which	

### 45.4

- 2 How far
- 3 How old
- 4 How often
- 5 How deep
- 6 How long

### 45.5

- 2 How heavy is this box?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 How much did you spend?
- 5 How often do you watch TV?
- 6 How far is it from New York to Los Angeles?

## UNIT 46

### 46.1

- 2 How long does it take to get from Houston to Mexico City by car?
- 3 How long does it take to get from Tokyo to Kyoto by train?
- 4 How long does it take to get from JFK Airport to Manhattan by bus?

### 46.2

*Example answers:*

- 2 It takes ... hours to fly from ... to Australia.
- 3 It takes ... years to become a doctor in ... .
- 4 It takes ... to walk from my home to the nearest supermarket.
- 5 It takes ... to get from my house to the nearest airport.

### 46.3

- 2 How long did it take you to walk to the station?
- 3 How long did it take him/Tom to paint the bathroom?
- 4 How long did it take you to learn to ski?
- 5 How long did it take them to repair the car?

### 46.4

- 2 It took us 20 minutes to walk/get home.
- 3 It took me six months to learn to drive.
- 4 It took Mark/him three hours to drive/get to Houston.
- 5 It took Lisa/her a long time to find/get a job.
- 6 It took me ... to ...

## UNIT 47

### 47.1

- 2 I don't know where she/Sue is.
- 3 I don't know how old it is.
- 4 I don't know when he'll / Matt will be here.
- 5 I don't know why he was angry.
- 6 I don't know how long she/Emily has lived here.

### 47.2

- 2 where she/Susan works
- 3 what he/Michael said
- 4 why he went home early
- 5 what time the meeting begins
- 6 how the accident happened

### 47.3

- 2 are you
- 3 they are
- 4 the museum is
- 5 do you want
- 6 elephants eat
- 7 it is

### 47.4

- 2 Do you know if/whether they are married?
- 3 Do you know if/whether Sue knows Bill?
- 4 Do you know if/whether Josh will be here tomorrow?
- 5 Do you know if/whether he passed his exam?

**47.5**

- 2 Do you know where Hannah is?
- 3 Do you know if/whether she is / she's working today?
- 4 Do you know what time she starts work?
- 5 Do you know if/whether the banks are open tomorrow?
- 6 Do you know where Sarah and Tom live?
- 7 Do you know if/whether they went to Megan's party?

**47.6**

*Example answers:*

- 2 Do you know what time the bus leaves?
- 3 Excuse me, can you tell me where the station is?
- 4 I don't know what I'm going to do tonight.
- 5 Do you know if there's a restaurant near here?
- 6 Do you know how much it costs to rent a car?

**UNIT 48****48.1**

- 2 She said (that) she was very busy.
- 3 She said (that) she couldn't go to the party.
- 4 He said (that) he had to go out.
- 5 He said (that) he was learning Russian.
- 6 She said (that) she didn't feel very well.
- 7 They said (that) they'd / they would be home late.
- 8 She said (that) she'd / she had never played soccer.
- 9 She said (that) she was going to buy a guitar.
- 10 They said (that) they didn't have a key.

**48.2**

- 2 She said (that) she wasn't hungry.
- 3 he said (that) he needed it.
- 4 she said (that) she didn't want to go.
- 5 She said (that) I could have it.
- 6 He said (that) he would send me a postcard. / ... he'd send ...

- 7 Jessica said (that) he had gone home. / ... he'd gone home.  
or Jessica said he went home.
- 8 He said (that) he wanted to watch TV.
- 9 She said (that) she was going to the movies.

**48.3**

3 said	7 said
4 told	8 told
5 tell	9 tell
6 say	10 say

**UNIT 49****49.1**

- 3 call
- 4 call Dan
- 5 to call Dan
- 6 to call Dan
- 7 call Dan
- 8 to call Dan
- 9 call Dan
- 10 call Dan

**49.2**

- 3 get
- 4 going
- 5 watch
- 6 flying
- 7 listening
- 8 eat
- 9 waiting
- 10 wear
- 11 doing ... staying

**49.3**

- 4 to go
- 5 rain
- 6 to leave
- 7 help
- 8 studying
- 9 to go
- 10 wearing
- 11 to stay
- 12 taking
- 13 to have
- 14 hear
- 15 go
- 16 listening
- 17 to walk
- 18 to know
- 19 borrow
- 20 take

**UNIT 50****50.1**

- 3 to see
- 4 to swim
- 5 cleaning
- 6 to ask
- 7 visiting
- 8 going
- 9 to be
- 10 waiting
- 11 to do
- 12 to speak
- 13 to go
- 14 crying / to cry
- 15 to work ... talking

**50.2**

- 2 to help
- 3 to see
- 4 reading
- 5 to lose
- 6 to send
- 7 raining
- 8 to go
- 9 watching / to watch
- 10 to wait

**50.3**

- 2 going / to go to museums
- 3 to go
- 4 driving / to drive
- 5 to go (there)
- 6 traveling by train
- 7 walking

**50.4**

*Example answers:*

- 1 I enjoy cooking.
- 2 I don't like driving / to drive.
- 3 If it's a nice day tomorrow, I'd like to have a picnic by the lake.
- 4 When I'm on vacation, I like to do / doing very little.
- 5 I don't mind traveling alone, but I prefer to travel with somebody.
- 6 I wouldn't like to live in a big city.

**UNIT 51****51.1**

- 2 I want you to listen carefully.
- 3 I don't want you to be angry.
- 4 Do you want me to wait for you?

## Answer Key to Exercises

5 I don't want you to call me tonight.

6 I want you to meet Sarah.

### 51.2

2 A woman told me to turn left after the bridge.

3 I advised him to go to the doctor.

4 She asked me to help her.

5 I told him to come back in 10 minutes.

6 Andy let me use his phone.

7 I told her not to call before 8:00.

8 Anna's mother taught her to play the piano.

### 51.3

2 to repeat

3 wait

4 to arrive

5 to get

6 go

7 borrow

8 to tell

9 to make/get

10 think

## UNIT 52

### 52.1

2-4

I went to a coffee shop to meet a friend.

I went to the drugstore to get some medicine.

I went to the supermarket to buy some food.

### 52.2

2 to read the newspaper

3 to open this door

4 to get some fresh air

5 to wake him up

6 to see who it was

### 52.3

*Example answers:*

2 I don't have time to talk to you now.

3 I called Ann to tell her about the party.

4 I'm going out to do some shopping.

5 I borrowed some money to buy a car.

### 52.4

2 to 7 to

3 to 8 to

4 for 9 for

5 to 10 for

6 for 11 to

### 52.5

2 for the movie to begin

3 for it to arrive

4 for you to tell me

## UNIT 53

### 53.1

3 to

4 – (no preposition)

5 for

6 to

7 on ... to

8 for

9 on

10 to

11 – (no preposition)

12 on

13 for

14 on

### 53.2

2 went fishing

3 goes swimming

4 going skiing

5 go shopping

6 went jogging/running

### 53.3

2 to college

3 shopping

4 to bed

5 home

6 skiing

7 riding

8 for a walk

9 on vacation ... to Hawaii

## UNIT 54

### 54.1

2 get your boots

3 get a doctor

4 get another one

5 gets the job

6 get some milk

7 get a ticket

8 gets a good salary

9 get a lot of rain

10 get a new computer

### 54.2

2 getting dark

3 getting married

4 getting ready

5 getting late

### 54.3

2 get wet

3 got married

4 gets angry

5 got lost

6 get old

7 got better

### 54.4

2 got to New York at 12:00.

3 I left the party at 11:15 and got home at midnight.

4 (Example answer) I left home at 8:30 and got to the airport at 10:00.

### 54.5

2 got off

3 got out of

4 got on

## UNIT 55

### 55.1

2 do 7 do

3 make 8 make

4 made 9 making

5 did 10 do

6 do 11 doing

### 55.2

2 They're / They are doing (their) homework.

3 He's / He is doing the grocery shopping. or He's / He is grocery shopping. or He's / He is doing the shopping. or He's / He is shopping.

4 They're / They are doing (their) laundry.

5 She's / She is making a phone call.

6 He's / He is making the/his bed.

7 She's / She is doing/washing the dishes.

8 He's / He is making a (shopping) list.

9 They're / They are making a movie.  
 10 He's / He is taking a picture/ photo.

**55.3**

2 make	8 make
3 do	9 do
4 do	10 making
5 made	11 made
6 did	12 make ... do
7 do	

**UNIT 56****56.1**

3 He doesn't have / hasn't got  
 4 Ben had  
 5 Do you have / Have you got  
 6 we didn't have  
 7 She doesn't have / hasn't got  
 8 Did you have

**56.2**

2 She's / She is having a cup of tea.  
 3 He's / He is having breakfast.  
 4 They're / They are having dinner.  
 5 They're / They are having fun.  
 6 They're / They are having an argument.

**56.3**

3 Have a good/great trip!  
 4 Did you have a nice/good weekend?  
 5 Did you have a nice/good vacation?  
 6 Have a great/good time! or Have fun!  
 7 Are you going to have a (birthday) party? or Are you having a (birthday) party?

**56.4**

2 have something to eat  
 3 had a glass of water  
 4 had a bad dream  
 5 had an accident  
 6 have a baby

**UNIT 57**

**57.1**  
 2 him 5 him  
 3 them 6 them  
 4 her 7 her

**57.2**

2 I ... them  
 3 he ... her  
 4 they ... us  
 5 we ... him  
 6 she ... them  
 7 they ... me  
 8 she ... you

**57.3**

2 I like him.  
 3 I don't like it.  
 4 Do you like it?  
 5 I don't like her.  
 6 Do you like them?

**57.4**

2 him	8 them
3 them	9 me
4 they	10 her
5 us	11 them
6 it	12 he ... it
7 She	

**57.5**

2 Can you give it to him?  
 3 Can you give them to her?  
 4 Can you give it to me?  
 5 Can you give it to them?  
 6 Can you give them to us?

**UNIT 58**

**58.1**  
 2 her hands  
 3 our hands  
 4 his hands  
 5 their hands  
 6 your hands

**58.2**

2 They live with their parents.  
 3 We live with our parents.  
 4 Sarah lives with her parents.  
 5 I live with my parents.  
 6 John lives with his parents.  
 7 Do you live with your parents?  
 8 Most children live with their parents.

**58.3**

2 their 6 their  
 3 his 7 her  
 4 his 8 their  
 5 her

**58.4**

2 his	8 her
3 Their	9 their
4 our	10 my
5 her	11 its
6 my	12 His ... his
7 your	

**58.5**

2 my key  
 3 Her husband  
 4 your coat  
 5 their homework  
 6 his name  
 7 Our house

**UNIT 59****59.1**

2 mine	6 yours
3 ours	7 mine
4 hers	8 his
5 theirs	

**59.2**

2 yours  
 3 my ... Mine  
 4 Yours ... mine  
 5 her  
 6 My ... hers  
 7 their  
 8 Ours

**59.3**

3 friend of hers  
 4 friends of ours  
 5 friend of mine  
 6 friend of his  
 7 friends of yours

**59.4**

2 Whose camera is this?  
 It's hers.  
 3 Whose gloves are these?  
 They're mine.  
 4 Whose hat is this?  
 It's his.  
 5 Whose money is this?  
 It's yours.  
 6 Whose bags are these?  
 They're ours.

## Answer Key to Exercises

### UNIT 60

#### 60.1

- 2 Yes, I know **her**, but I can't remember **her name**.
- 3 Yes, I **know them**, but I **can't remember their names**.
- 4 Yes, I **know you**, but I **can't remember your name**.

#### 60.2

- 2 He invited us to stay with **him** at his house.
- 3 They invited us to stay with **them at their house**.
- 4 I invited them to stay **with me at my house**.
- 5 She invited us to stay **with her at her house**.
- 6 Did you invite him **to stay with you at your house**?

#### 60.3

- 2 I gave her my phone number, and she gave me **hers**.
- 3 He gave me his phone number, and I gave **him mine**.
- 4 We gave them **our phone number**, and they gave **us theirs**.
- 5 She gave him **her phone number**, and he gave **her his**.
- 6 You gave us **your phone number**, and we gave **you ours**.
- 7 They gave you **their phone number**, and you gave **them yours**.

#### 60.4

- 2 them
- 3 him
- 4 our
- 5 yours
- 6 us
- 7 her
- 8 their
- 9 mine

### UNIT 61

#### 61.1

2 myself	6 himself
3 herself	7 yourself
4 themselves	8 yourselves
5 myself	

### 61.2

- 2 When I saw him, he **was by himself**.
- 3 Don't **go out by yourself**.
- 4 I **went to the movies by myself**.
- 5 My sister **lives by herself**.
- 6 Many people **live by themselves**.

### 61.3

- 2 They can't see each other.
- 3 They call each other a lot.
- 4 They don't know each other.
- 5 They're / They are sitting next to each other.
- 6 They gave each other presents / a present.

### 61.4

3 each other	7 each other
4 yourselves	8 each other
5 us	9 them
6 ourselves	10 themselves

### UNIT 62

#### 62.1

- 3 Blanca is **Pedro's wife**.
- 4 Alberto is **Julia's brother**.
- 5 Alberto is **Daniel's uncle**.
- 6 Julia is **Paul's wife**.
- 7 Blanca is **Daniel's grandmother**.
- 8 Julia is Alberto's **sister**.
- 9 Paul is **Julia's husband**.
- 10 Paul is Daniel's **father**.
- 11 Daniel is **Alberto's nephew**.

#### 62.2

2 Andy's	5 Rachel's
3 Dave's	6 Alice's
4 Jane's	

#### 62.3

- 3 OK
- 4 Simon's phone number
- 5 My brother's job
- 6 OK
- 7 OK
- 8 Paula's favorite color
- 9 your mother's birthday
- 10 My parents' house
- 11 OK
- 12 OK
- 13 Lauren's party
- 14 OK

### UNIT 63

#### 63.1

2 a	5 a	8 an
3 a	6 an	9 an
4 an	7 a	

#### 63.2

- 2 a vegetable
- 3 a game
- 4 a tool
- 5 a mountain
- 6 a planet
- 7 a fruit
- 8 a river
- 9 a flower
- 10 a musical instrument

#### 63.3

- 2 He's a sales clerk.
- 3 She's an architect.
- 4 He's a taxi driver.
- 5 He's an electrician.
- 6 She's a photographer.
- 7 She's a nurse.
- 8 I'm a/an ...

#### 63.4

- 2-8 Tom never wears a hat.  
I can't ride a bike.  
My brother is an artist.  
Rebecca works in an office.  
Jane wants to learn a foreign language.  
Mike lives in an old house.  
Tonight I'm going to a party.

### UNIT 64

#### 64.1

- 2 boats
- 3 women
- 4 cities
- 5 umbrellas
- 6 addresses
- 7 knives
- 8 sandwiches
- 9 families
- 10 feet
- 11 holidays
- 12 potatoes

#### 64.2

- 2 teeth
- 3 people

4 children

5 fish

6 leaves

**64.3**3 ... with a lot of beautiful **trees**.4 ... with two **men**.

5 OK

6 ... three **children**.7 Most of my **friends** are **students**.8 He put on his **pajamas** ...

9 OK

10 Do you know many **people** ...11 Where did you get **them**?12 ... full of **tourists**.

13 OK

14 **These** scissors aren't ...**64.4**

2 are 7 Do

3 don't 8 are

4 watch 9 them

5 were 10 some

6 live

**UNIT 65****65.1**

3 a pitcher

4 water

5 toothpaste

6 a toothbrush

7 an egg

8 money

9 a wallet

10 sand

11 a bucket

12 an envelope

**65.2**

3 ... a hat.

4 ... a job?

5 OK

6 ... an apple ...

7 ... a party ...

8 ... a wonderful thing.

9 ... an island.

10 ... a key.

11 OK

12 ... a good idea.

13 ... a car?

14 ... a cup of coffee?

15 OK

16 ... an umbrella

**65.3**

2 a piece of wood

3 a glass of water

4 a bar of soap

5 a cup of tea

6 a piece of paper

7 a bowl of soup

8 a loaf of bread

9 a jar of honey

**UNIT 66****66.1**

2 a newspaper/paper, some flowers / a bunch of flowers, and a pen.

3 some bananas, some eggs, and some bread / a loaf of bread.

4 some toothpaste / a tube of toothpaste, some soap / a bar of soap, and a comb.

**66.2**

2 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?

3 Would you like some cookies? / ... a cookie?

4 Would you like some bread? (or ... a piece of bread? / a slice of bread?)

5 Would you like a sandwich?

6 Would you like some cake? / (or ... a piece of cake? / slice of cake?)

**66.3**

2 some ... some

3 some

4 a ... some

5 an ... some

6 a ... a ... some

7 some

8 some

9 some ... a

**66.4**

2 eyes

3 hair

4 information

5 chairs

6 furniture

7 job

8 wonderful weather

**UNIT 67****67.1**

3 a

4 the

5 an

6 the ... the

7 a ... a

8 a ... a

9 ... a student ... a journalist ... an apartment near the college ... The apartment is ...

10 ... two children, a boy and a girl. The boy is seven years old, and the girl is three ... in a factory ... doesn't have a job ...

**67.2**

2 the airport

3 a cup

4 a nice picture

5 the dictionary

6 the floor

**67.3**

2 ... send me a postcard.

3 What is the name of ...

4 ... a very big country.

5 What is the largest ...

6 ... the color of the carpet.

7 ... a headache.

8 ... an old house near the station.

9 ... the name of the director of the movie ...

**UNIT 68****68.1**

3 ... the second floor.

4 ... the moon?

5 ... the best hotel in this town?

6 OK

7 ... the football stadium?

8 ... the end of May.

9 OK

10 ... the first time I met her.

11 OK

12 ... from the Internet.

13 OK

14 ... on the top shelf on the right.

15 ... in the country about 10 miles from the nearest town.

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 68.2

- 2 the same time
- 3 the same age
- 4 the same color
- 5 the same problem

### 68.3

- 2 **the** guitar
- 3 breakfast
- 4 TV
- 5 **the** ocean
- 6 **the** bottom

### 68.4

- 2 **the** name
- 3 **The** sky
- 4 TV
- 5 **The** police
- 6 **the** capital
- 7 lunch
- 8 **the** middle

## UNIT 69

### 69.1

- 2 **the** movies
- 3 jail/prison
- 4 **the** airport
- 5 home
- 6 **the** hospital

### 69.2

- 3 school
- 4 **the** station
- 5 home
- 6 bed
- 7 **the** post office

### 69.3

- 2 **the** movies
- 3 go to bed
- 4 go to jail/prison
- 5 go to **the** dentist
- 6 go to college
- 7 go to **the** hospital / are taken to **the** hospital

### 69.4

- 3 **the** doctor
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 OK
- 7 **the** bank
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 OK

### 11 **the** station

- 12 OK
- 13 **the** hospital
- 14 OK
- 15 **the** theater

## UNIT 70

### 70.1

*Example answers:*

- 2 I don't like dogs.
- 3 I hate museums.
- 4 I love big cities.
- 5 I don't like tennis.
- 6 I love chocolate.
- 7 I don't like computer games.
- 8 I hate parties.

### 70.2

*Example answers:*

- 2 I'm not interested in politics.
- 3 I know a lot about sports.
- 4 I don't know much about art.
- 5 I don't know anything about astronomy.
- 6 I know a little about economics.

### 70.3

- 3 friends
- 4 parties
- 5 **The** stores
- 6 **the** milk
- 7 milk
- 8 basketball
- 9 buildings
- 10 **The** water
- 11 cold water
- 12 **the** salt
- 13 **the** people
- 14 Vegetables
- 15 **The** houses
- 16 **the** words
- 17 pictures
- 18 **the** pictures
- 19 English ... international business
- 20 Money ... happiness

## UNIT 71

### 71.1

- 3 Sweden
- 4 **The** Amazon
- 5 Asia
- 6 **The** Pacific

### 7 **The** Rhine

- 8 Kenya
- 9 **The** United States
- 10 **The** Andes
- 11 Bangkok
- 12 **The** Alps
- 13 **The** Red Sea
- 14 Jamaica
- 15 **The** Bahamas

### 71.2

- 3 OK
- 4 **the** Philippines
- 5 **the** south of France
- 6 **the** Washington Monument
- 7 OK
- 8 **the** Museum of Art
- 9 OK
- 10 Belgium is smaller than **the** Netherlands.
- 11 **the** Mississippi ... **the** Nile
- 12 **the** National Gallery
- 13 **the** Park Hotel near Central Park
- 14 OK
- 15 **The** Rocky Mountains are in North America.
- 16 OK
- 17 **the** United Kingdom
- 18 **the** west of Ireland
- 19 **the** University of Michigan
- 20 **The** Panama Canal joins **the** Atlantic Ocean and **the** Pacific Ocean.

## UNIT 72

### 72.1

- 2 that house
- 3 these postcards
- 4 those birds
- 5 this seat
- 6 These dishes

### 72.2

- 2 Is that your umbrella?
- 3 Is this your book?
- 4 Are those your books?
- 5 Is that your bicycle/bike?
- 6 Are these your keys?
- 7 Are those your keys?
- 8 Is this your watch?
- 9 Are those your glasses?
- 10 Are these your gloves?

**72.3**

2 that's  
3 This is  
4 That's  
5 that  
6 this is  
7 That's  
8 that's

**UNIT 73****73.1**

2 I don't need one  
3 I'm going to get one  
4 I don't have one  
5 I just had one  
6 there's one on First Avenue

**73.2**

2 a new one  
3 a better one  
4 an old one  
5 a big one  
6 a different one

**73.3**

2 Which ones?  
The green ones.  
3 Which one?  
The one with a/the red door.  
4 Which ones?  
The ones on the top shelf.  
5 Which one?  
The black one.  
6 Which one?  
The one on the wall.  
7 Which one?  
The tall one with long hair.  
8 Which ones?  
The yellow ones.  
9 Which one?  
The one with a/the mustache and glasses.  
10 Which ones?  
The ones I took at the party last week.

**UNIT 74****74.1**

2 some  
3 any  
4 any  
5 any  
6 some

**75.1**

7 any  
8 some  
9 some  
10 any ... any  
11 some ... any  
12 some

**74.2**

2 some questions  
3 any pictures  
4 any foreign languages  
5 some friends  
6 some milk  
7 any batteries  
8 some fresh air  
9 some fruit  
10 any help

**74.3**

3 I have some  
4 I don't have any  
5 I didn't buy any  
6 I bought some  
7 I didn't drink any

**74.4**

2 something  
3 anything  
4 anything  
5 Somebody/Someone  
6 anything  
7 anybody/anyone  
8 something  
9 anything  
10 anybody/anyone

**UNIT 75****75.1**

2 There are no stores near here.  
3 Sofia has no free time.  
4 There is no light in this room.  
6 There isn't any milk in the fridge.  
7 There aren't any buses today.  
8 Tom doesn't have any brothers or sisters. / Tom hasn't got any brothers or sisters.

**75.2**

2 any 8 no  
3 any 9 any  
4 no 10 no  
5 any 11 None  
6 no 12 any  
7 any

**75.3**

2 no money  
3 any questions  
4 no friends  
5 no difference  
6 any furniture  
7 no idea  
8 any heating  
9 no line

**75.4**

*Example answers:*

2 Three.  
3 Two cups.  
4 None.  
5 None.

**UNIT 76****76.1**

2 There's nobody in the office.  
3 I have nothing to do.  
4 There's nothing on TV.  
5 There was no one at home.  
6 We found nothing.

**76.2**

2 There wasn't anybody on the bus.  
3 I don't have anything to read.  
4 I don't have anyone to help me.  
5 She didn't hear anything.  
6 We don't have anything for dinner.

**76.3**

3a Nothing.  
4a Nobody. / No one.  
5a Nobody. / No one.  
6a Nothing.  
7a Nothing.  
8a Nobody. / No one.  
3b I don't want anything.  
4b I didn't meet anybody/ anyone. or met nobody / no one.  
5b Nobody / No one knows the answer.  
6b I didn't buy anything. or I bought nothing.  
7b Nothing happened.  
8b Nobody / No one was late.

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 76.4

- 3 anything
- 4 Nobody / No one
- 5 Nothing
- 6 anything
- 7 anybody / anyone
- 8 nothing
- 9 anything
- 10 anything
- 11 nobody / no one
- 12 anything
- 13 Nothing
- 14 Nobody / No one ... anybody / anyone

### UNIT 77

#### 77.1

- 2 something
- 3 somewhere
- 4 somebody/someone

#### 77.2

- 2a Nowhere.
- 3a Nothing.
- 4a Nobody. / No one.
- 2b I'm not going anywhere.
- 3b I don't want anything.
- 4b I'm not looking for anybody / anyone.

#### 77.3

- 3 anything
- 4 anything
- 5 somebody/someone
- 6 something
- 7 anybody/anyone ... nobody / no one
- 8 anything
- 9 Nobody / No one
- 10 anybody/anyone
- 11 Nothing
- 12 anywhere
- 13 somewhere
- 14 anything
- 15 anybody/anyone

#### 77.4

- 2 anything to eat
- 3 nothing to do
- 4 anywhere to sit
- 5 something to drink or anything to drink (See Unit 74B for **some** and **any** in questions.)
- 6 nowhere to park

- 7 something to read
- 8 somewhere to stay

### UNIT 78

#### 78.1

- 2 Every day
- 3 every time
- 4 Every room
- 5 every word

#### 78.2

- 2 every day
- 3 all day
- 4 every day
- 5 all day
- 6 all day
- 7 every day

#### 78.3

2 every	6 all
3 all	7 every
4 all	8 all
5 Every	9 every

#### 78.4

- 2 everything
- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 everything
- 5 everywhere
- 6 Everybody/Everyone
- 7 everywhere
- 8 Everything

#### 78.5

- 2 is
- 3 has
- 4 likes
- 5 has or is
- 6 was
- 7 makes
- 8 Is ... Does

### UNIT 79

#### 79.1

- 3 Some
- 4 Most of
- 5 Most
- 6 any of
- 7 all or all of
- 8 None of
- 9 any of
- 10 Most
- 11 most of
- 12 Some

#### 13 All or All of

- 14 some of
- 15 most of

#### 79.2

- 2 All of them.
- 3 Some of them.
- 4 None of them.
- 5 Most of them.
- 6 None of it.

#### 79.3

- 3 Some people ...
- 4 Some of the questions ... or Some questions ...
- 5 OK
- 6 All insects ...
- 7 OK (or ... all of these books)
- 8 Most of the students ... or Most students ...
- 9 OK
- 10 ... most of the night

### UNIT 80

#### 80.1

3 Both	9 Neither
4 Neither	10 either of
5 Neither	11 Both
6 both	12 neither of
7 Either	13 Both
8 neither of	14 either of

#### 80.2

- 2 Both windows are open.
- 3 Neither man is wearing a hat. or Neither of them is wearing ...
- 4 Both men have (got) beards. or Both of them have ...
- 5 Both buses go to the airport. or ... are going to the airport.
- 6 Neither answer / Neither of the answers is right.

#### 80.3

- 3 Both of them are students.
- 4 Neither of them has a car. / ... has got a car.
- 5 Both of them live in Boston.
- 6 Both of them like to cook.
- 7 Neither of them can play the piano.
- 8 Both of them eat seafood
- 9 Neither of them is interested in sports.

**UNIT 81****81.1**

2 many 8 many  
 3 much 9 How many  
 4 many 10 How much  
 5 many 11 How much  
 6 much 12 How many  
 7 much

**81.2**

2 much time  
 3 many countries  
 4 many people  
 5 much luggage  
 6 many times

**81.3**

2 a lot of interesting things  
 3 a lot of accidents  
 4 a lot of fun  
 5 a lot of traffic

**81.4**

3 a lot of snow  
 4 OK  
 5 a lot of money  
 6 OK  
 7 OK  
 8 a lot

**81.5**

3 She plays tennis a lot.  
 4 doesn't use his car much.  
 (or . . . a lot.)  
 5 He doesn't go out much.  
 (or . . . a lot.)  
 6 She travels a lot.

**UNIT 82****82.1**

2 a few  
 3 a little  
 4 a few  
 5 a little  
 6 a few

**82.2**

2 a little milk  
 3 A few days  
 4 a little Russian  
 5 a few friends  
 6 a few times  
 7 a few chairs  
 8 a little fresh air

**82.3**

2 very little coffee  
 3 very little rain  
 4 very few hotels  
 5 very little time  
 6 Very few people  
 7 very little work

**82.4**

2 A few 5 few  
 3 a little 6 a little  
 4 little 7 few

**82.5**

2 . . . a little luck  
 3 . . . a few things  
 4 OK  
 5 . . . a few questions  
 6 . . . few people  
 7 OK

**UNIT 83****83.1**

2 I like that green jacket.  
 3 Do you like classical music?  
 4 I had a wonderful trip.  
 5 We went to a Japanese restaurant.

**83.2**

2 dark clouds  
 3 long vacation  
 4 hot water  
 5 fresh air  
 6 sharp knife  
 7 dangerous job

**83.3**

2 It looks new.  
 3 I feel sick. or I feel terrible.  
 4 You look surprised.  
 5 They smell nice.  
 6 It tastes terrible.

**83.4**

2 It doesn't look new.  
 3 You don't sound American.  
 4 I don't feel cold.  
 5 They don't look heavy.  
 6 Maybe, but it doesn't taste good.

**UNIT 84****84.1**

2 badly 5 fast  
 3 quietly 6 dangerously  
 4 angrily

**84.2**

2 work hard  
 3 sleep well  
 4 win easily  
 5 Think carefully  
 6 know well . . .  
 7 explain clearly . . .  
 8 Come quickly

**84.3**

2 angry 8 quiet  
 3 slowly 9 badly  
 4 slow 10 nice (See  
 5 careful Unit 83C.)  
 6 hard 11 quickly  
 7 suddenly

**84.4**

2 well 5 well  
 3 good 6 good . . . good  
 4 well

**UNIT 85****85.1**

2 bigger  
 3 slower  
 4 more expensive  
 5 higher  
 6 more dangerous

**85.2**

2 stronger  
 3 happier  
 4 more modern  
 5 more important  
 6 better  
 7 larger  
 8 more serious  
 9 prettier  
 10 more crowded

**85.3**

2 hotter/warmer  
 3 more expensive  
 4 worse  
 5 farther  
 6 more difficult or harder

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 85.4

- 3 taller
- 4 harder
- 5 more comfortable
- 6 better
- 7 nicer
- 8 heavier
- 9 more interested
- 10 warmer
- 11 better
- 12 bigger
- 13 more beautiful
- 14 sharper
- 15 more polite
- 16 worse

### UNIT 86

#### 86.1

- 3 Liz is taller than Ben.
- 4 Liz starts work earlier than Ben.
- 5 Ben works harder than Liz.
- 6 Ben has more money than Liz. / Ben has got more money ...
- 7 Kate is a better driver than Ben.
- 8 Ben is more patient than Liz.
- 9 Ben is a better dancer than Liz.
- 10 Liz is more intelligent than Ben.
- 11 Liz speaks Spanish better than Ben. / Liz speaks better Spanish than Ben. / Liz's Spanish is better than Ben's.
- 12 Ben goes to the movies more than Liz. / ... more often than Liz.

#### 86.2

- 2 You're older than her. / ... than she is.
- 3 You work harder than me. / ... than I do.
- 4 You watch TV more than him. / ... than he does.
- 5 You're / You are a better cook than me. / ... than I am.  
or ... cook better than me. / ... than I do.
- 6 You know more people than us. / ... than we do.
- 7 You have more money than them. / ... than they do.
- 8 You can run faster than me. / ... than I can.
- 9 You've/have been here longer than her. / ... than she has.

- 10 You got up earlier than them. / ... than they did.

- 11 You were more surprised than him. / ... than he was.

### 86.3

- 2 Jack's mother is much younger than his father.
- 3 My camera cost a little more than yours. / ... than your camera. or My camera was a little more expensive than ...
- 4 I feel much better today than yesterday. / ... than I did yesterday. / ... than I felt yesterday.
- 5 It's a little warmer today than yesterday. / ... than it was yesterday.
- 6 Sarah is a much better volleyball player than me. / ... than I am. or Sarah plays volleyball much better than me. / ... than I do.

### UNIT 87

#### 87.1

- 2 A is longer than B, but not as long as C.
- 3 C is heavier than A, but not as heavy as B.
- 4 A is older than C, but not as old as B.
- 5 B has more money than C, but not as much as A. or ... but less (money) than A.
- 6 C works harder than A, but not as hard as B.

#### 87.2

- 2 Your room isn't as big as mine. / ... as my room.
- 3 I didn't get up as early as you. / ... as you did.
- 4 They didn't play as well as us. / ... as we did.
- 5 You haven't been here as long as me. / ... as I have.
- 6 He isn't as nervous as her. / ... as she is.

#### 87.3

- 2 as 6 than
- 3 than 7 as
- 4 than 8 than
- 5 as

### 87.4

- 2 Julia lives on the same street as Laura.
- 3 Julia got up at the same time as Andy.
- 4 Andy's car is the same color as Laura's.

### UNIT 88

#### 88.1

- 2 C is longer than A.  
D is the longest.  
B is the shortest.
- 3 D is younger than C.  
C is the oldest.  
B is the youngest.
- 4 D is more expensive than A.  
C is the most expensive.  
A is the cheapest.
- 5 A is better than C.  
A is the best.  
D is the worst.

#### 88.2

- 2 the happiest day
- 3 the best movie
- 4 the most popular singer
- 5 the worst mistake
- 6 the prettiest city
- 7 the coldest day
- 8 the most boring person

#### 88.3

- 2 is the highest mountain in the world.
- 3–6 Brazil is the largest country in South America.  
Alaska is the largest state in the United States.  
The Nile is the longest river in Africa. / ... in the world.  
Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.

### UNIT 89

#### 89.1

- 2 enough chairs
- 3 enough paint
- 4 enough wind

#### 89.2

- 2 The car isn't big enough.
- 3 His legs aren't long enough.
- 4 He isn't strong enough.

**89.3**

3 old enough  
4 enough time  
5 big enough  
6 eat enough  
7 enough space  
8 tired enough  
9 practice enough

**89.4**

2 sharp enough to cut  
3 warm enough to go  
4 enough bread to make  
5 well enough to win  
6 enough time to read

**UNIT 90****90.1**

2 too heavy  
3 too low  
4 too fast  
5 too big  
6 too crowded

**90.2**

3 enough  
4 too many  
5 too  
6 enough  
7 too much  
8 enough  
9 too  
10 too many  
11 too much

**90.3**

3 It's too far.  
4 It's / It is too expensive.  
5 It's not / isn't big enough.  
6 It was too difficult.  
7 It's not / isn't good enough.  
8 I'm / I am too busy.  
9 It was too long.

**90.4**

2 It's too early to go to bed.  
3 They're too young to get married.  
4 It's too dangerous to go out at night.  
5 It's too late to call Sue (now).  
6 I was too surprised to say anything.

**UNIT 91****91.1**

3 I like this picture very much.  
4 Tom started his new job last week.  
5 OK  
6 Jenn bought a present for her friend. or Jenn bought her friend a present.  
7 I drink three cups of coffee every day.  
8 OK  
9 I borrowed 50 dollars from my brother.

**91.2**

2 I bought a new computer last week.  
3 Matt finished his work quickly.  
4 Emily doesn't speak French very well.  
5 I did a lot of shopping yesterday.  
6 Do you know New York well?  
7 We enjoyed the party very much.  
8 I explained the problem carefully.  
9 We met some friends at the airport.  
10 Did you buy that jacket in Canada?  
11 We do the same thing every day.  
12 I don't like football very much.

**91.3**

2 I arrived at the hotel early.  
3 Julia goes to Puerto Rico every year.  
4 We have lived here since 2012.  
5 Sue was born in Florida in 1990.  
6 Mike didn't go to work yesterday.  
7 Samantha went to a wedding last weekend.  
8 I had my breakfast in bed this morning.  
9 Jessica is going to college in September.  
10 I saw a beautiful bird in the yard this morning.  
11 My parents have been to Tokyo many times.  
12 I left my umbrella in the restaurant last night.  
13 Are you going to the movies tomorrow night?  
14 I took the children to school this morning.

**UNIT 92****92.1**

2 He always gets up early.  
3 He's / He is never late for work.  
4 He sometimes gets angry.  
5 He rarely goes swimming.  
6 He's / He is usually at home in the evenings.

**92.2**

2 Jessica is always polite.  
3 I usually finish work at 5:00.  
4 Sarah just started a new job.  
5 I rarely go to bed before midnight.  
6 The bus isn't usually late.  
7 I don't often eat fish.  
8 I will never forget what you said.  
9 Have you ever lost your passport?  
10 Do you still work in the same place?  
11 They always stay at the same hotel.  
12 Liz doesn't usually work on Saturdays.  
13 Is Megan already here?  
14 What do you usually have for breakfast?  
15 I can never remember his name.

**92.3**

2 Yes, and I also speak French.  
3 Yes, and I'm also hungry.  
4 Yes, and I've also been to Guatemala.  
5 Yes, and I also bought some books.

**92.4**

1 They both play soccer.  
They're / They are both students. They've both got / They both have cars.  
2 They're / They are all married.  
They were all born in Colombia.  
They all live in Miami.

**UNIT 93****93.1**

2 Do you still have an old car?  
3 Are you still a student?  
4 Are you still studying Japanese?  
5 Do you still go to the movies a lot?  
6 Do you still want to be a teacher?

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 93.2

2 He was looking for a job.  
He's / He is still looking (for a job). He hasn't found a job / He didn't find a job yet.

3 She was asleep.  
She's / She is still asleep.  
She hasn't woken up yet. / She didn't wake up yet. / She isn't awake yet. or She hasn't gotten up yet. / She didn't get up yet. / She isn't up yet.

4 They were having dinner. / ... were eating (dinner).  
They're / They are still having dinner. / ... still eating (dinner). They haven't finished (dinner) yet. / They haven't finished eating (dinner) yet. / They didn't finish (dinner) yet. / They didn't finish eating (dinner) yet.

### 93.3

2 Is Jessica here yet? or Has Jessica arrived/come yet? or Did Jessica arrive/come yet?

3 Have you gotten the results of your blood test yet? / Did you get ... / Have you received the ... / Did you receive ... / Do you have the ...

4 Have you decided where to go (for vacation) yet? or Did you decide ... or Do you know where you're going (for vacation) yet?

### 93.4

3 She's / She has already gone/ left or already left.

4 I already have one. or I've / I have already got one.

5 I've / I have already paid it. or already paid it.

6 No, he already knows.

## UNIT 94

### 94.1

2 He gave it to Gary.

3 He gave them to Sarah.

4 He gave it to his sister.

5 He gave them to Robert.

6 He gave it to a neighbor.

### 94.2

2 I gave Joanna a plant.

3 I gave Richard a tie.

4 I gave Emma some chocolates. / ... a box of chocolates.

5 I gave Rachel some flowers. / ... a bouquet of flowers.

6 I gave Kevin a wallet.

### 94.3

2 Can you lend me an umbrella?

3 Can you give me your address?

4 Can you lend me 20 dollars?

5 Can you send me some more information?

6 Can you show me the letter?

### 94.4

2 lend you some money

3 send the bill to me

4 buy you a present

5 pass me the sugar

6 give it to her

7 showed the police officer my driver's license

## UNIT 95

### 95.1

3–7

I went to the window and (I) looked out.  
I wanted to call you, but I didn't have your number.  
I jumped into the river and (I) swam to the other side.  
I usually drive to work, but I took the bus this morning.  
Do you want me to come with you, or should I wait here?

### 95.2

*Example answers:*

2 because it was raining. / because the weather was bad.

3 but it was closed.

4 so he didn't eat anything. / so he didn't want anything to eat.

5 because there was a lot of traffic. / because the traffic was bad.

6 goodbye, got into her car, and drove off/away.

### 95.3

*Example answers:*

3 I went to the movies, but the movie wasn't very good.

4 I went to a coffee shop and met some friends of mine.

5 There was a movie on television, so I watched it.

6 I got up in the middle of the night because I couldn't sleep.

## UNIT 96

### 96.1

2 When I'm tired, I like to watch TV.

3 When I knocked on the door, there was no answer.

4 When I go on vacation, I always go to the same place.

5 When the program ended, I turned off the TV.

6 When I got to the hotel, there were no rooms.

### 96.2

2 when they heard the news.

3 they went to live in France.

4 while they were away.

5 before they came here

6 somebody broke into the house.

7 they didn't believe me.

### 96.3

2 I finish

3 it's

4 I'll be ... she leaves

5 stops

6 We'll come ... we're

7 I come ... I'll bring

8 I'm

9 it gets

10 I'll tell ... I'm

### 96.4

*Example answers:*

2 you finish your work

3 I'm going to buy a motorcycle

4 you get ready

5 I won't have much free time

6 I come back

**UNIT 97****97.1**

2 If you pass the driving test, you'll get your license.  
 3 If you fail the driving test, you can take it again.  
 4 If you don't want this magazine, I'll throw it away.  
 5 If you want those pictures, you can have them.  
 6 If you're busy now, we can talk later.  
 7 If you're hungry, we can have lunch now.  
 8 If you need money, I can lend you some.

**97.2**

2 I give  
 3 is  
 4 I'll call  
 5 I'll be ... get  
 6 Will you go ... they invite

**97.3**

*Example answers:*

3 you're busy.  
 4 you'll feel better in the morning.  
 5 you're not watching it.  
 6 she doesn't practice.  
 7 I'll go and see Chris.  
 8 the weather is good.  
 9 it rains today.

**97.4**

2 When  
 3 If  
 4 If  
 5 if  
 6 When  
 7 if  
 8 when ... if

**UNIT 98**

**98.1**  
 3 wanted  
 4 had  
 5 were/was  
 6 didn't enjoy  
 7 could  
 8 tried  
 9 didn't have

**98.2**

3 I'd go / I would go  
 4 she knew  
 5 we had  
 6 you won  
 7 I wouldn't / would not stay  
 8 we lived  
 9 It would be  
 10 the salary was/were  
 11 I wouldn't / would not know  
 12 would you change

**98.3**

2 I'd watch it / I would watch it  
 3 we had some pictures on the wall  
 4 the air would be cleaner  
 5 every day was/were the same  
 6 I'd be bored / I would be bored  
 7 we had a bigger house / we bought a bigger house  
 8 we would/could buy a bigger house

**98.4**

*Example answers:*

2 If I could go anywhere in the world, I'd go to Antarctica.  
 3 I wouldn't be very happy if I didn't have any friends.  
 4 I'd buy a house if I had enough money.  
 5 If I saw an accident in the street, I'd try and help.  
 6 The world would be a better place if there were no guns.

**UNIT 99****99.1**

2 A butcher is a person who sells meat.  
 3 A musician is a person who plays a musical instrument.  
 4 A patient is a person who is sick in the hospital.  
 5 A dentist is a person who takes care of your teeth.  
 6 A fool is a person who does stupid things.  
 7 A genius is a person who is very intelligent.  
 8 A liar is a person who doesn't tell the truth.

**99.2**

2 The woman who opened the door was wearing a yellow dress.  
 3 Most of the students who took the test passed (it).  
 4 The police officer who stopped our car wasn't very friendly.

**99.3**

2 who  
 3 which  
 4 which  
 5 who  
 6 which  
 7 who  
 8 who  
 9 which  
**that** is also correct in all these sentences.

**99.4**

3 ... a machine that/which makes coffee.  
 4 OK (which is also correct)  
 5 ... people who/that never stop talking.  
 6 OK (who is also correct)  
 7 OK (that is also correct)  
 8 ... the sentences that/which are wrong.  
 9 ... a car that/which cost \$60,000.

**UNIT 100****100.1**

2 I lost the pen you gave me.  
 3 I like the jacket Sue is wearing.  
 4 Where are the flowers I gave you?  
 5 I didn't believe the story he told us.  
 6 How much were the oranges you bought?

**100.2**

2 The meal you cooked was excellent.  
 3 The shoes I'm wearing aren't very comfortable.  
 4 The people we invited to dinner didn't come.

**100.3**

2 Who are the people you were talking to?

## Answer Key to Exercises

- 3 Did you find the keys you were looking for?
- 4 Where is the party you're going to?
- 5 What's the name of the movie you were talking about?
- 6 What's that music you're listening to?
- 7 Did you get the job you applied for?

### 100.4

- 2 What's the name of the restaurant where you had dinner?
- 3 How big is the town where you live?
- 4 Where exactly is the hospital where you work?

## UNIT 101

### 101.1

2 at	7 at
3 in	8 in
4 at	9 at
5 in	10 in ... at
6 in	

### 101.2

3 at	11 at
4 on	12 in
5 in	13 on
6 in	14 on
7 on	15 at
8 on	16 at
9 at	17 on
10 on	18 in

### 101.3

3 B	8 B
4 A	9 both
5 both	10 both
6 A	11 B
7 B	12 both

### 101.4

- 2 I'll call you in three days.
- 3 My exam is in two weeks. / ... in 14 days.
- 4 Tom will be here in half an hour. / ... in 30 minutes.

### 101.5

- 3 in
- 4 – (already complete)
- 5 – (already complete)

- 6 in
- 7 on
- 8 – (already complete)
- 9 – (already complete)
- 10 – (already complete)
- 11 in
- 12 at

## UNIT 102

### 102.1

- 2 Alex lived in Canada **until** 2013.
- 3 Alex has lived in Japan **since** 2013.
- 4 Megan lived in South Korea **until** 2015.
- 5 Megan has lived in Australia **since** 2015.
- 6 Beth worked in a restaurant **from** 2014 **to** 2016.
- 7 Beth has worked in a hotel **since** 2016.
- 8 Adam was a teacher **from** 2006 to 2012.
- 9 Adam has been a journalist **since** 2012.
- 11 Alex has lived in Japan for ... years.
- 12 Megan has lived in Australia for ... years.
- 13 Beth worked in a restaurant for two years.
- 14 Beth has worked in a hotel for ... years.
- 15 Adam was a teacher for six years.
- 16 Adam has been a journalist for ... years.

### 102.2

2 until	9 since
3 for	10 until
4 since	11 for
5 Until	12 until
6 for	13 Since
7 for	14 for
8 until	

## UNIT 103

### 103.1

- 2 after lunch
- 3 before the end
- 4 during the course
- 5 before they went to Mexico
- 6 during the night

- 7 while you're waiting

- 8 after the concert

### 103.2

- 3 while
- 4 for
- 5 while
- 6 during
- 7 while
- 8 for
- 9 during
- 10 while

### 103.3

- 2 eating
- 3 answering
- 4 taking
- 5 finishing/doing
- 6 going/traveling

### 103.4

- 2 John worked in a bookstore for two years **after** finishing high school.
- 3 Before going to sleep, I read for a few minutes.
- 4 After walking for three hours, we were very tired.
- 5 Let's have a cup of coffee **before** going out.

## UNIT 104

### 104.1

- 2 In the box.
- 3 On the box.
- 4 On the wall.
- 5 At the bus stop.
- 6 In the field.
- 7 On the balcony.
- 8 In the pool.
- 9 At the window.
- 10 On the ceiling.
- 11 On the table.
- 12 At the table.

### 104.2

- 2 in
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 on
- 6 at
- 7 in
- 8 in
- 9 at
- 10 at

11 in\*  
 12 at  
 13 on  
 14 at  
 15 on the wall... in the living room

**UNIT 105**

**105.1**  
 2 At the airport.  
 3 In bed.  
 4 On a ship.  
 5 In the sky.  
 6 At a party.  
 7 At the doctor's.  
 8 On the second floor.  
 9 At work.  
 10 On a plane.  
 11 In a taxi.  
 12 At a wedding.

**105.2**

2 in 10 in  
 3 in 11 on  
 4 at 12 on  
 5 on 13 at  
 6 in 14 in  
 7 in 15 on  
 8 at 16 at  
 9 in

**UNIT 106**

**106.1**  
 2 to 6 to  
 3 in 7 to  
 4 to 8 in  
 5 in

**106.2**

3 to  
 4 to  
 5 (at) home... to work  
 6 at  
 7 – (already complete)  
 8 to  
 9 at  
 10 at a restaurant... to the hotel

**106.3**

2 to  
 3 to  
 4 in  
 5 to  
 6 to

7 at  
 8 to  
 9 to  
 10 at  
 11 at  
 12 to Maria's house... (at) home  
 13 – (already complete)  
 14 meet at the party... go to the party

**106.4**

1 to  
 2 – (already complete)  
 3 at  
 4 in  
 5 to  
 6 – (already complete)

**106.5**

*Example answers:*

2 Yesterday I went to work.  
 3 At 11:00 yesterday morning I was at work.  
 4 One day I'd like to go to Alaska.  
 5 I don't like going to parties.  
 6 At 9:00 last night I was at a friend's house.

**UNIT 107**

**107.1**  
 2 next to / by  
 3 in front of  
 4 between  
 5 next to / by  
 6 in front of  
 7 behind  
 8 on the  
 9 in the

**107.2**

2 behind  
 3 above  
 4 in front of  
 5 on  
 6 by / next to  
 7 below / under  
 8 above  
 9 under

**107.3**

10 by / next to  
 11 across from  
 12 on

2 The fountain is in front of the theater.

3 The bank/bookstore is across from the theater. or Tony's office is across from the theater. or The theater is across from ...

4 The bank/supermarket is next to the bookstore. or The bookstore is next to the ...

5 Tony's office is above the bookstore.

6 The bookstore is between the bank and the supermarket.

**UNIT 108****108.1**

2 Go under the bridge.  
 3 Go up the hill.  
 4 Go down the steps.  
 5 Go along this street.  
 6 Go into the hotel.  
 7 Go past the hotel.  
 8 Go out of the hotel.  
 9 Go over the bridge.  
 10 Go through the park.

**108.2**

2 off  
 3 over  
 4 out of  
 5 across  
 6 around  
 7 through  
 8 on  
 9 around  
 10 into... through

**108.3**

1 out of  
 2 around  
 3 in  
 4 from... to  
 5 around  
 6 on/over  
 7 over  
 8 from

**UNIT 109****109.1**

2 on time  
 3 on vacation  
 4 on the phone  
 5 on TV

## Answer Key to Exercises

### 109.2

2 by	6 by
3 with	7 at
4 about	8 on
5 on	9 with
10 <b>about</b> grammar... <b>by</b> Vera P. Bull	

### 109.3

1 with	9 at
2 without	10 by
3 by	11 about
4 about	12 by
5 at	13 on
6 by	14 with
7 on	15 by
8 with	16 by

### UNIT 110

#### 110.1

2 in	5 with
3 to	6 of
4 at	

#### 110.2

2 at	8 in
3 to	9 for
4 about	10 about
5 of	11 of
6 of	12 at
7 from/than	

#### 110.3

2 interested in going  
3 good at getting  
4 fed up with waiting  
5 sorry for/about waking  
6 Thank you for waiting.

#### 110.4

2 Sue walked past me without looking at me.  
3 Don't do anything without asking me first.  
4 I went out without locking the door.

#### 110.5

*Example answers:*

2 I'm scared of the dark.  
3 I'm not very good at drawing.  
4 I'm not interested in cars.  
5 I'm fed up with living here.

### UNIT 111

#### 111.1

2 to	5 at
3 for	6 for
4 to	

#### 111.2

2 to	
3 of	
4 to	
5 for	
6 for	
7 of/about	
8 for	
9 on	
10 to	
11 at	
12 for	
13 to	
14 – (already complete)	
15 to	
16 on	
17 – (already complete)	
18 of/about	

#### 111.3

*Example answers:*

3 It depends on the program.  
4 It depends (on) what it is.  
5 It depends on the weather.  
6 It depends (on) how much you want.

### UNIT 112

#### 112.1

2 went in	6 got off
3 looked up	7 sat down
4 rode off/away	8 got out
5 turned around	

#### 112.2

2 away	7 back
3 around	8 in
4 out...back	9 up
5 down	10 away...
6 around	back

### 112.3

2 Hold on	
3 slowed down	
4 takes off	
5 get along	
6 speak up	
7 breaks down	
8 fall over / fall down	
9 work out	
10 gave up	
11 went off	

### UNIT 113

#### 113.1

2 She took off her hat. *or*  
She took her hat off.  
3 He put down his bag. *or*  
He put his bag down.  
4 She picked up the magazine. *or*  
She picked the magazine up.  
5 He put on his sunglasses. *or*  
He put his sunglasses on.  
6 She turned off the faucet. *or*  
She turned the faucet off.

#### 113.2

2 He put his jacket on.  
He put it on.  
3 She took off her glasses.  
She took them off.  
4 I picked the phone up.  
I picked it up.  
5 They gave the key back.  
They gave it back.  
6 We turned off the lights.  
We turned them off.

#### 113.3

2 take it back  
3 picked them up  
4 turned it off  
5 bring them back

#### 113.4

3 knocked over  
4 look it up  
5 throw them away  
6 tried on  
7 showed me around  
8 gave it up *or* gave up  
9 fill it out  
10 put your cigarette out